1 HOWARD A. BELODOFF IDAHO LEGAL AID SERVICES 2 P.O. Box 1683 Boise, ID 83701 (208) 345-0106 3 4 ELIZABETH JAMESON LOREN WARBOYS 5 MARK SOLER YOUTH LAW CENTER 6 1663 Mission Street 5th Floor 7 San Francisco, CA 94103 (415) 543-3379 8 DAVID LAMBERT 9 NATIONAL CENTER FOR YOUTH LAW 1663 Mission Street 10 5th Floor San Francisco, CA 94103 11 (415) 543-3307 12 CHARLES JOHNSON III P.O. Box 1725 13 Pocatello, ID 83204 (208) 238~1165 14 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 15 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 16 FOR THE DISTRICT OF IDAHO 17 DANNY O., DINO Z., LAURA L., 18 and RALPH W., by and through their parents as next friends; 19 TONY T., by and through LYLE SELLARDS as next friend; and 20 JOSE R., 21 Plaintiffs, 22 PARTIAL AGREEMENT ٧. 23 ROSE BOWMAN, in her capacity as Director of the Idaho Department 24 of Health and Welfare; ARCHIE SERVICE, FRED E. MARINEAU, 25 MARVIN J. WITTMAN, DONNA L. PARSONS, JOHN L. VAN ORMAN, 26 PAMELA J. BOWEN, and PATRICIA SARRIUGARTE, in their capacities)

as members of the Board of

Trustees of the State Youth Services Center KURT C. FRIEDENAUER, in his capacity as Administrative Director of the State Youth Services Center; JERRY L. EVANS, in his capacity as State Superintendent of Public Instruction,

Defendants.

The parties, by and through counsel, submit this Agreement in partial resolution of the issues of this case.

The parties expressly agree that this Agreement does not constitute an admission by defendants of any violations of constitutional or statutory rights held by the plaintiffs. Neither this Agreement nor the Judgment that may follow from this Agreement, nor anything contained herein or therein, shall constitute or be construed as evidence or an admission with respect to any matter alleged or arising out of the Complaint, or of any wrongdoing or misconduct on the part of any party to this Agreement.

This Agreement has been entered into by all parties to this action with the understanding that this document shall be filed with the Court, together with the Complaint. All parties to this action seek certification of the class in the matter pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(b)(2) and a judicial order approving the terms of this Agreement.

For purposes of this Agreement, the term "institution" shall refer to the Idaho Youth Services Center, St. Anthony, Idaho. The term "Department" shall refer to the Department of

Health and Welfare for the State of Idaho.

THEREFORE, it is agreed by and between the parties, as follows:

1. LEAST RESTRICTIVE ALTERNATIVE

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- A. The parties recognize and acknowledge that every juvenile has a right to be placed in the least restrictive environment consistent with the assessed needs of the juvenile and the protections of the public.
- B. No juvenile shall be placed at the institution for whom there is a less restrictive environment.
- C. No non-offender shall be placed in the institution.
- D. Policies and procedures of the department shall reflect the goal of placing juveniles in accordance with the least restrictive appropriate placement available to the Depart-Among the factors the Department shall take into account in determining an appropriate placement are the juvenile's assessed needs as determined by the Department, and proximity to the juvenile's home community. If the Department finds that placement of juveniles in the least restrictive appropriate placement is hampered by a lack of access to a sufficiently broad range of placement alternatives, the Department shall continue to take steps to increase the range of placement alternatives available to the Department for juvenile placements. The Department shall continue to take steps to develop and implement sufficient non-institutional community placement alternatives.

2. EVALUATION

- A. Every juvenile considered for placement at the institution by the Department shall be evaluated by the Department to determine the least restrictive placement for the juvenile. The Department's current policy of conducting evaluations and assessments in the community, prior to placement, shall continue. Complete evaluations and assessments shall include:
 - Medical and psychiatric history; social and family summaries; psychological summaries as necessary.
 - Needed dental, psychological, neurological, speech and hearing services.
- B. Evaluations and assessments shall be reduced to writing and shall identify the least restrictive environment in which appropriate services can be provided. If a juvenile is not placed in the environment so identified, the reasons such juvenile is not so placed shall be stated in writing and placed in the juvenile's file. The evaluation shall contain separate educational, vocational, and services plans.
- C. In those situations whereby evaluations and assessments cannot be adequately completed in the community, admission to the institution shall be conditional until such time as necessary evaluations and assessments are completed to determine those medical, rehabilitative, educational and vocational services required for each juvenile.

3. SAFE AND CARING ENVIRONMENT

A. The Department shall prepare an individual services plan for each juvenile placed at the institution. The primary goal of the program at the institution shall be to provide a safe, humane and caring environment with access to those services identified in the juvenile's individualized services plan in order to enable the juvenile to lead a life as close to normal as possible.

4. EDUCATION

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- A. Education shall be provided as required by Federal and State Law in accordance with individual education plans developed by the institution.
- B. Academic instruction shall be provided any juvenile in secure cottage confinement who would otherwise receive such instruction.
- C. Institutional maintenance responsibilities will not interfere with formal academic/assigned educational programs.
- D. The special needs programs made available to juveniles shall be integrated into the juvenile's Individual Services Plan as a separate component.

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5. MEDICAL

- A. The institution shall provide needed health care for each juvenile.
- B. The institution shall employ or contract with a physician.
- C. The physician's responsibilities shall be reduced to writing.
- D. The physician shall have overall responsibility for the institution's health care programs, including:
 - 1. Overseeing institution medical staff;
 - 2. Reviewing all standing orders;
 - 3. Development and monitoring of a health screening program for each juvenile within seventy-two hours of such juvenile's admission to the institution for pregnancy, communicable diseases, adequacy of prior medical and diagnostic evaluations, identification of additional data needed to appropriately complete the medical and diagnostic history, and such other tests and referrals as necessary.
 - 4. Development and monitoring of a non-emergency medical services program, including a written plan for the provision of appropriate medical services for juveniles who are diabetic, pregnant or who otherwise require modified diets.
 - 5. Development and monitoring of an emergency medical evacuation plan and a plan for transporting juveniles from the institution to medical

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- 6. Ensure the availability of emergency medical services including annual training plans for institutional staff in recognizing and reacting to an emergency medical situation.
- Assumption of overall medical responsibility for medical services provided by institutional medical staff.
- 8. Ensure that a medical treatment plan is developed for each juvenile, including directions for institutional staff regarding medical care for juveniles requiring close medical care.
- E. The institution shall provide adequate space, equipment, supplies and materials for the health care programs.
- F. The physician shall ensure that a medical treatment plan is developed for each juvenile by a physician including directions to nursing staff regarding medical care for juveniles requiring close medical care.
- G. The institution shall establish procedures ensuring that a juvenile shall have prompt access to a licensed nurse or physician upon requesting medical attention. In no case shall a juvenile be denied access to a licensed nurse or physician for longer than twenty-four hours from the time the juvenile first requests medical attention. If a juvenile is first seen by a nurse, the nurse shall record in writing whether a physician's examination is necessary

H. The institution shall provide prescribed physical therapy to be provided by qualified institutional staff.

- I. The institution shall maintain for each juvenile a medical record containing standardized health screening forms; medical evaluations, all findings, diagnoses, treatments, dispositions, prescriptions and administrations of medications; places, dates and times of medical encounters; and discharges from medical treatment. The physician shall determine the method of recording entries in the medical records, the form and format of the records.
- J. The institution shall provide for routine dental care by a licensed dentist and coverage for twenty-four hour emergency dental care by appropriate medical providers.
- K. The institution shall obtain appropriate consents for all medical care provided.
- L. The physician shall participate in the development of a training program for institutional staff in CPR and basic first aid equivalent to that defined by the American Red Cross. The institution shall appropriately place first-aid kits within the institution and institutional staff shall be appropriately trained in their use.
- M. The institution shall notify the next of kin or guardian of each juvenile's serious illness, serious injury or death.

6. PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES

- A. The institution shall provide needed psychiatric care for each juvenile.
- B. The institution shall employ or contract with a physician practicing psychiatry in Idaho.
- C. The psychiatrist shall have overall responsibility for the psychiatric services provided at the institution.
- D. The psychiatrist's responsibilities shall be reduced to writing and shall include:
 - 1. The training of institution staff in recognizing and responding to major psychiatric problems;
 - The development of a separate psychiatric treatment plan for each juvenile requiring close psychiatric supervision.

7. PSYCHOTROPIC MEDICATIONS

- A. Behavior modification drugs shall be prescribed only after a physician has personally examined the juvenile and the juvenile has been placed under the physician's personal care. Such medications include pheno-thiazines, ritilin, tricyclic anti-depressants or other behavior modification drugs.
- B. The administration of such drugs shall be periodically monitored by a licensed physician practicing psychiatry according to accepted medical standards.

- C. The institution shall prohibit the administration of psychotropic medications except as part of a formal treatment plan, specifying a written diagnosis and a tentative prognosis of how long the juvenile is expected to take the drug.
- D. The institution shall ensure that any juvenile receiving psychotropic medications shall be seen by a physician as frequently as the physician determines to be necessary.
- E. The institution's administrative director shall receive a written, weekly report containing the names of those juveniles receiving psychotropic medications. The administration shall review such reports with the institution's psychiatrist on a monthly basis.

8. MONITOR

The parties acknowledge that an independent auditor, who shall be a person acceptable to all parties, will be retained by the Department.

The auditor shall have:

- Access to staff, juveniles and administrative personnel knowledgeable of institutional practices;
- Access to necessary files and documents within the possession of the Department;
- 3. Responsibility to recommend to the parties the need to retain further experts to evaluate technical areas not within the auditor's expertise, after all parties have been

consulted.

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All parties shall receive communication regarding the activities of the auditor.

The auditing period shall continue for twenty-four (24) months, with a maximum of eight (8) visits, and the parties, by agreement, shall have the authority to extend the auditing period for an additional twelve (12) months to allow for compliance.

The auditor is not subject to dismissal except after consultation of all parties.

DATED: June 25, 1984.

Respectfully submitted,

ZLIZABETH J. JAMESON YOUTH LAW CENTER!

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