## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI JACKSON DIVISION

KELVIN BUCK, THOMAS PLUNKETT, JEANETTE SELF, CHRISTOPHER TAYLOR, JAMES CROWELL, CLARENCE MAGEE, and HOLLIS WATKINS, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated **PLAINTIFFS** 

VS.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 3:11-cv-717-HTW-EGJ-DB-LRA

HALEY BARBOUR, in his official capacity as
Governor of the State of Mississippi, JIM HOOD,
in his official capacity as Attorney General of the
State of Mississippi, and DELBERT HOSEMANN,
in his official capacity as Secretary of State of the
State of Mississippi, as members of the State Board
of Election Commissioners; THE MISSISSIPPI
REPUBLICAN PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE;
THE MISSISSIPPI DEMOCRATIC PARTY EXECUTIVE
COMMITTEE; and ELIJAH WILLIAMS, in his official
capacity as Chairman of the Tunica County, Mississippi
Board of Election Commissioners, on behalf of himself
and all others similarly situated

**DEFENDANTS** 

## MOTION FOR A PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

COME NOW the plaintiffs, Kelvin Buck, Thomas Plunkett, Jeanette Self, Christopher Taylor, James Crowell, Clarence Magee, and Hollis Watkins, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, pursuant to 28 U. S. C. § 2284 and Fed. R. Civ. P. 65, and move the Court to issue a preliminary injunction enjoining congressional elections using the benchmark districts<sup>2</sup> on

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Plaintiffs filed the case as a class action. However, plaintiffs have not filed a formal motion for class certification yet.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The benchmark districts are the current congressional districts implemented by the Order of this Court in 2002 with the 2010 census data applied to those districts.

the following grounds:

- 1. The benchmark districts violate the equal population principles of Article 1, Section 2 and the 14<sup>th</sup> amended to the United States Constitution. Compare, *White v. Weiser*, 412 U. S. 783 (1973) (congressional reapportionment plan with a total deviation range of 4.13% was unconstitutional), with *Connor v. Johnson*, 279 F. Supp. 619 (S. D. Miss. 1966) (per curiam), *aff'd*, 386 U. S. 483 (congressional reapportionment plan with a total deviation range of 3.20% was acceptable). The total range of population deviation in the benchmark districts is 16.87%. It would violate plaintiffs' constitutional rights to conduct any election under this plan. See, *White v. Weiser*, supra; *Smith v. Clark*, 189 F. Supp. 2d 503 (S. D. Miss. 2002), *aff'd*, *sub. nom.*, *Branch v. Smith*, 538 U. S. 254 (2003).
- 2. The Mississippi Legislature has failed in its duty to reapportion congressional districts in a timely manner prior to the 2012 congressional elections. Consequently, this Court has an obligation to reapportion congressional districts in time for the 2012 congressional elections. *Smith v. Clark*, supra.
- 3. Plaintiffs have drafted a new apportionment plan that satisfies the equal population requirement of the United States Constitution. That plan containing a map, statistical data, and report is attached to plaintiffs' amended complaint and incorporated herein by reference.
- 4. Plaintiffs request the Court to take judicial notice of the Court file and the 2010 census data.

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, plaintiffs move the Court to enter a preliminary injunction enjoining use of the benchmark plan for congressional elections in 2012 and implementing the apportionment plan attached to plaintiffs' amended complaint.

Since the authorities for this motion are contained herein, plaintiffs request leave of court from the requirement of filing a separate memorandum of authorities.

And, plaintiffs request general relief.

THIS, the 8<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2011.

Respectfully submitted, KELVIN BUCK, THOMAS M. PLUNKETT, JEANETTE SELF, CHRISTOPHER TAYLOR, JAMES CROWELL, CLARENCE MAGEE, and HOLLIS WATKINS, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, PLAINTIFFS

BY: /s/ Carroll Rhodes

CARROLL RHODES, ESQ. - MSB #5314 LAW OFFICES OF CARROLL RHODES POST OFFICE BOX 588 HAZLEHURST, MS 39083-0588

TELEPHONE: (601) 894-4323

FAX: (601) 894-1464

E-MAIL: <u>crhode@bellsouth.net</u>

DEBORAH McDONALD, ESQ. - MSB # 2384 POST OFFICE BOX 2038 NATCHEZ, MS 39120 TELEPHONE: (601) 445-5577

E-MAIL: <a href="mailto:attorneydmc@bellsouth.net">attorneydmc@bellsouth.net</a>

JOHN L. WALKER, JR., ESQ. - MSB # 6883 PHILLIP J. BROOKINS, ESQ. - MSB # 4589 WALKER GROUP, PC POST OFFICE BOX 22849 JACKSON, MS 39225-2849 TELEPHONE: (601) 948-4589

FAX: (601) 354-2507

E-MAIL: <u>jwalker@walkergrouppc.com</u> E-MAIL: <u>jbrookins@walkergrouppc.com</u>

ELLIS TURNAGE, ESQ. - MSB # 8131 TURNAGE LAW OFFICE POST OFFICE BOX 216 CLEVELAND, MS 38732-0216 TELEPHONE: 9662) 843-2811

FAX: (662) 843-6133

E-MAIL: eturnage@techinfo.com

WILLIE GRIFFIN, ESQ. - MSB # 5022 **BAILEY & GRIFFIN** POST OFFICE BOX 189 GREENVILLE, MS 38702-0189 TELEPHONE: (662) 335-1966 FAX: (662) 335-1959

E-MAIL: wgriffinlawyer@aol.com

PRECIOUS MARTIN, ESQ. - MSB #10619 PRECIOUS MARTIN, SR. & ASSOC., PLLC **POST OFFICE BOX 373** JACKSON., MS 39205-0373 TELEPHONE: (601) 944-1447 FAX: (601) 944-1448

E-MAIL: pmartin@ptmandassoc.com

LETITIA JOHNSON, ESQ. - MSB # 102724 **POST OFFICE BOX 588** HAZLEHURST, MS 39083 TELEPHONE: (601) 540-8495

FAX: (601) 366-3982

E-MAIL: letitiajohnson2001@gmail.com

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Carroll Rhodes, one of the attorneys for the plaintiffs, do hereby certify that I have this date electronically filed the foregoing Motion for a Preliminary Injunction with the Clerk of Court using the ECF system which sent notification of such filing to the following:

Samuel L. Begley, Esq. BEGLEY LAW FIRM, PLLC P. O. Box 287 Jackson, MS 39205 sbegley1@bellsouth.net

This the 8<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2011.

/s/ Carroll Rhodes

**CARROLL RHODES**