

Appendix B: 2004-2017 Board Elections**Overall Voter Turnout Trends 2004-2017**

Year	Public Average Turnout	Public Trend	Private Average Turnout	Private Trend
2008	2,415		5,966	
2009	4,311	+79%	8,857	+48%
2010	7,622	+77%	7,926	-10%
2011	7,878	+3%	9,925	+25%
2012	6,309	-20%	8,485	-11%
2013	5,121	-19%	6,684	-21%
2015	4,637	-9%	6,318	-5%
2016	4,170	-10%	7,820	+20%
2017	4,792	+15%	9,275	+18%
Change from 2011- 2017	-39%		-7%	

Voter Turnout by Candidate 2008-2017¹

Year	2008		2009 ²		2010 ³		2011 ⁴	
	Name	Count	Name	Count	Name	Count	Name	Count
Public School	S. White ⁵	2,415	Vera	4,548	Luciano	7,622	Hatton	7,907
			Hatton	4,236			Luciano	7,909
			E. White	4,149			Anderson	7,818
Average		2,415		4,311		7,622		7,878
Private School	Wieder ⁶	6,261	Kohn	8,768	Friedman	7,926	Hopstein	9,904
	Hopstein ⁷	6,533	Solomon	8,578			Weissmandl	9,923
	Rothschild ⁸	5,103	Stone	9,224			Schwartz	9,947
Average		5,966		8,857		7,926		9,925

¹ Candidates that ran unopposed are not accounted for in this table.

² *Our Views: East Ramapo School Board*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 13, 2009, at 4B (discussing Vera, Hatton, White, and Stone).

³ *East Ramapo Voters Elect Another Haredi To School Board, Defeat Proposed Budget*, FAILEDMESSIAH.COM, May 12, 2010, available at http://failedmessiah.typepad.com/failed_messiahcom/2010/05/east-ramapo-voters-elect-another-haredi-to-school-board-defeat-proposed-budget-456.html (citing to an article from The Journal News).

⁴ James O'Rourke, *E. Ramapo to Decide on Trustees, Budget*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 12, 2011, at 6A (discussing all candidates);

⁵ Irving Wolfe, *Letter: Steve White, Budget, Right for East Ramapo*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 11, 2008, at 4B.

⁶ Ben Rubin, *E. Ramapo Budget Fails by 3-to-1 Ratio*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 21, 2008, at 1A.

⁷ Randi Weiner, *East Ramapo to Vote on Trustees, Budget*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 18, 2008, at 4A.

⁸ *Our Views: East Ramapo School Board*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 14, 2008, at 4B.

Year	2012		2013 ⁹		2014 ¹⁰		2015	
	Name	Count	Name	Count	Name	Count	Name	Count
Public School	Rivera ¹¹	6,315	Tuck	5,244	No candidates		Charles-Pierre ¹²	4,600
	Foskew ¹³	6,276	Clerveaux	5,085			Morales	4,864
	Thompson ¹⁴	6,335	Forrest	5,175			White	4,615
Average		6,309		5,168				4693
					Hopstein	2,388		
Private School	Lefkowitz	8,474	Corado	6,806	Grossman	2,652	Lefkowitz	6,380
	Solomon	8,460	Germain	6,899	Engel	2381	Rothman	6,523
	Rothman	8,521	Charles Jr	6,833	Weissmandl	2,379	Ramirez ¹⁵	6,293
Average		8,485		6,846		2,450		6,399

⁹ Mareesa Nicosia, *E. Ramapo Candidates Reject NAACP Invite*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 9, 2013, at 4A (discussing all candidates); Mareesa Nicosia, *2 Slates Seek 3 Seats in E. Ramapo Election*, THE JOURNAL NEWS, May 19, 2013, at 13A (discussing all candidates).

¹⁰ Cole ¶ 57-58.

¹¹ GestetnerUpdates.com, *Ramapo, NY: Taxpayers in Showdown with Unions Ahead of School Board Vote*, MATZAV.COM, May 3, 2012, available at <http://dev.matzav.com/ramapo-ny-taxpayers-in-showdown-with-unions-ahead-of-school-board-vote/>

¹² *Today: Vote! Rally in New City!* THE POWER OF TEN, May 19, 2015 available at <http://poweroften.us/today-vote-rally-in-new-city/> (noting that “The Public School Candidates this year are: Sabrina Charles-Pierre, Natashia Morales, and Steven White”).

¹³ Sara Gilbert, *East Ramapo Candidates Make Their Pitch to “Concerned Citizens,”* ROCKLAND COUNTY TIMES, April 26, 2012 available at <http://www.rocklandtimes.com/2012/04/26/east-ramapo-candidates-make-their-pitch-to-concerned-citizens/>

¹⁴ *Special Edition: Announcing a New Group!*, THE POWER OF TEN, April 2, 2012 available at <https://poweroften.us/4-2-12/>

¹⁵ Steve Lieberman, *East Ramapo Board of Education Appoints a New Trustee to Vacant Seat*, LOHUD, October 19, 2015 available at <http://www.lohud.com/story/news/local/rockland/2015/10/22/east-ramapo-board-education-appoints-new-trustee-vacant-seat/74233892/> (noting that Ramirez ran on a three-member slate backed by religious community leaders).

Year	2016 ¹⁶		2017 ¹⁷	
	Name	Count	Name	Count
Public School	Foskew ¹⁸	3,972	Manigo	4,964
	Fields	4,137	Goodwin	4,871
	Morales	4,401	DosReis	4,470
Average		4,170		4768.333333
Private School	Charles Jr ¹⁹	7,973	Berkowitz ²⁰	9,075
	Germain	7,860	Grossman ²¹	9,055
	Weissmandl	7,626	Frielich	9,441
Average		7819.666667		9190.333333

¹⁶ Cole, ¶ 43-44, 46-48.

¹⁷ Cole, ¶ 36.

¹⁸ Michael P. McKinney, *Slate of Four Candidates Campaign for East Ramapo BOE*, LOHUD, April 2, 2016, available at <http://www.lohud.com/story/news/local/rockland/ramapo/2016/04/02/east-ramapo-candidates-campaign/82557154/> (also discussing Fields and Morales)

¹⁹ *East Ramapo School Board Results*, HAMODIA, May 18, 2016, available at <http://hamodia.com/2016/05/18/east-ramapo-school-board-results/> (also discussing Germain and Weissmandl).

²⁰ Yochonon Donn, *Added Busing vs. Lower Tax Hike: Choice of East Ramapo Voters*, HAMODIA, May 9, 2017, available at <http://hamodia.com/2017/05/09/added-busing-vs-lower-tax-hike-choice-of-east-ramapo-voters/> (discussing private slate)

²¹ Yochonon Donn, *Community-Backed Candidates Win in East Ramapo; Budget Defeated*, HAMODIA, May 17, 2017, available at <http://hamodia.com/2017/05/17/community-backed-candidates-win-east-ramapo-budget-defeated/> (discussing private slate)