

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CRISTOSAL HUMAN RIGHTS, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

PETE MAROCCO, in his official
capacity as the Acting Deputy Administrator for
Policy Planning and for Management and
Resources for the U.S. Agency for International
Development and Director of Foreign
Assistance at the Department of State, *et al.*,¹

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-857-LLA

**DEFENDANTS' CROSS-MOTION TO DISMISS OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR
SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Defendants respectfully cross-move to dismiss pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1), or, in the alternative, for summary judgment pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56. In support of this motion, Defendants refer the Court to the accompanying Memorandum in Support of Defendants' Cross-Motion to Dismiss or, in the alternative, for Summary Judgment and in Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment.

¹ Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 25(d), President Sara Aviel is automatically substituted for President Dominic Bumbaca as a Defendant.

Dated: May 2, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

YAAKOV ROTH
Acting Assistant Attorney General

JOSEPH E. BORSON
Assistant Branch Director

/s/ Alexander W. Resar
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