IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

NAACP, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

UNITED STATES, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:25-cv-00965-JRR

Judge Julie Rubin

DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS

Defendants hereby move under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1) and 12(b)(6) to dismiss all counts of Plaintiffs' amended complaint for lack of subject matter jurisdiction and for failure to state a claim upon which relief may be granted. The grounds for dismissal are set forth in the accompanying memorandum in support. A proposed order is also attached.

DATED: July 25, 2025 Respectfully submitted,

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on July 25, 2025, I electronically filed the foregoing and attachments and thereby caused a copy to be served on counsel of record.

/s/ Michael Bruns
Michael Bruns