

# United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

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V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., PLASTIC SERVICES AND  
PRODUCTS, LLC, DBA GENOVA PIPE, MICROKITS,  
LLC, FISHUSA INC., TERRY PRECISION CYCLING  
LLC,  
*Plaintiffs-Appellees*

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS  
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, EXECUTIVE  
OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, UNITED STATES,  
RODNEY S. SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED  
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN  
HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER OF  
THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER  
PROTECTION, JAMIESON GREER, IN HIS OFFICIAL  
CAPACITY AS UNITED STATES TRADE  
REPRESENTATIVE, OFFICE OF THE UNITED  
STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, HOWARD  
LUTNICK, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS  
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, UNITED STATES  
CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,  
*Defendants-Appellants*

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STATE OF OREGON, STATE OF ARIZONA, STATE OF  
COLORADO, STATE OF CONNECTICUT, STATE OF  
DELAWARE, STATE OF ILLINOIS, STATE OF MAINE,  
STATE OF MINNESOTA, STATE OF NEVADA, STATE  
OF NEW MEXICO, STATE OF NEW YORK, STATE OF  
VERMONT,  
*Plaintiffs-Appellees*

v.

**PRESIDENT DONALD J. TRUMP, UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, KRISTI  
NOEM, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY, IN  
HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS SECRETARY OF THE  
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, UNITED  
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,  
RODNEY S. SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED  
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN  
HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER FOR  
U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,  
UNITED STATES,  
*Defendants-Appellants***

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2025-1812, 2025-1813

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Appeals from the United States Court of International Trade  
in Nos. 1:25-cv-00066-GSK-TMR-JAR, 1:25-cv-00077-GSK-TMR-  
JAR, Senior Judge Jane A. Restani, Judge Gary S. Katzman,  
Judge Timothy M. Reif.

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**JUDGMENT**

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THIS CAUSE having been considered, it is

ORDERED AND ADJUDGED:

**AFFIRMED-IN-PART, VACATED-IN-PART, and  
REMANDED-IN-PART**

FOR THE COURT

August 29, 2025  
Date

  
Jarrett B. Perlow  
Clerk of Court