

# United States Court of Appeals For the First Circuit

No. 25-2089

RHODE ISLAND STATE COUNCIL OF CHURCHES; NATIONAL COUNCIL OF  
NONPROFITS; SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION; MAIN STREET  
ALLIANCE; CITY OF CENTRAL FALLS; CITY OF PAWTUCKET; CITY OF  
PROVIDENCE; CITY OF ALBUQUERQUE; CITY OF BALTIMORE; CITY OF  
COLUMBUS; CITY OF DURHAM; CITY OF NEW HAVEN; AMOS HOUSE; DR. MARTIN  
LUTHER KING, JR. COMMUNITY CENTER; EAST BAY COMMUNITY ACTION  
PROGRAM; FEDERAL HILL HOUSE ASSOCIATION; THE MILAGROS PROJECT;  
UNITED WAY OF RHODE ISLAND; NEW YORK LEGAL ASSISTANCE GROUP; BLACK  
SHEEP MARKET,

Plaintiffs, Appellees,

v.

BROOKE L. ROLLINS, in her official capacity as Secretary of the United States Department of  
Agriculture; UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE; RUSSELL T.  
VOUGHT, in his official capacity as Director of the United States Office of Management and  
Budget; UNITED STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET; SCOTT  
BESSENT, in his official capacity as Secretary of the United States Department of the Treasury;  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY; UNITED STATES,

Defendants, Appellants.

Before  
Barron, Chief Judge,  
Gelpí and Rikelman, Circuit Judges.

## ORDER OF COURT

Entered: November 9, 2025

Consistent with the opinion of even date, the government's motion for a stay pending appeal  
is denied in part.

By the Court:  
Anastasia Dubrovsky, Clerk

cc: Hon. John J. McConnell, Hanorah Tyer-Witek, Clerk, United States District Court for the  
District of Rhode Island, Catherine Mary Agnes Carroll, Amy Retsinas Romero, Jyoti Jasrasaria,

Kevin Love Hubbard, Kristin Bateman, Robin F. Thurston, Skye L. Perryman, Adnan Perwez, Andrew Liang Bookbinder, Michael J. Torcello, Michael S. Raab, Lauren S. Zurier, Kevin M. Bolan, Laura, Myron, Rachna Vyas, Jason Altabet, Tyler J. Becker, Joseph E. Borson, Jonathan Benjamin Miller, Elizabeth B. Deutsch, Rauvin A. Johl, Michelle R. Pascucci, Anna Esther Lumelsky