

United States Court of Appeals

For the First Circuit

No. 25-2099

STATE OF NEW YORK; STATE OF WASHINGTON; STATE OF RHODE ISLAND;
STATE OF ARIZONA; STATE OF CALIFORNIA; STATE OF COLORADO; STATE OF
CONNECTICUT; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; STATE OF HAWAII; STATE OF ILLINOIS;
STATE OF MAINE; STATE OF MARYLAND; COMMONWEALTH OF
MASSACHUSETTS; STATE OF MICHIGAN; STATE OF MINNESOTA; STATE OF
NEVADA; STATE OF NEW JERSEY; STATE OF NEW MEXICO; STATE OF OREGON;
STATE OF VERMONT; STATE OF WISCONSIN; STATE OF DELAWARE,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE; PAMELA J. BONDI, in the official capacity as Attorney
General of the U.S.; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES; ROBERT
F. KENNEDY, JR., in the official capacity as Secretary of U.S. Department of Health and
Human Services; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; LINDA MARIE MCMAHON, in
the official capacity as Secretary of U.S. Department of Education; US DEPARTMENT OF
LABOR; LORI CHAVEZ-DEREMER, in the official capacity as Secretary of U.S. Department
of Labor,

Defendants - Appellants.

MANDATE

Entered: December 11, 2025

In accordance with the judgment of December 11, 2025, and pursuant to Federal Rule of
Appellate Procedure 41(a), this constitutes the formal mandate of this Court.

By the Court:

Anastasia Dubrovsky, Clerk

cc:

Rabia Muqaddam, Zoe Levine, Jessica Ranucci, Philip Levitz, Andrew R.W. Hughes, Cristina

Sepe, Benjamin M. Seel, Zane Muller, Stephen Nicholas Provazza, Sarah Rice, Hayleigh S. Crawford, Michael Louis Newman, Panchalam Seshan Srividya, Kathleen Boergers, Jennifer L. Sullivan, David Moskowitz, Mitchell Reich, David Dana Day, Kaliko'onālani D. Fernandes, Brendan Kreckel, Kristin Trabucchi, Katherine B. Dirks, Neil Giovanatti, Robert A. Koch, Joseph Robert Richie, Heidi Parry Stern, Meghan Musso, Ryan P. Kane, Vanessa L. Kassab, Ian R. Liston, Lauren S. Zurier, Kevin M. Bolan, Andrew Marshall Bernie, Joseph S. Larisa Jr., David Ureña