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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA
DEPUTY



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA

JAMES HORTON; JAMES BARNHART; JEROME PAYTON; J.B., through his next friend, LORRAINE WEST; and K.M., through his mother DEBBIE MOORE, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

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BOB WILLIAMS, in his official capacity as Superintendent of Green Hill School; JEAN SOLIZ, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Social and Health Services; and SID SIDOROWICZ, in his official capacity as Assistant Secretary of the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration; and the CHEHALIS SCHOOL DISTRICT,

Defendants.

CASE NO. C94-5428 RJB

ORDER DENYING MOTION TO PARTIALLY DISMISS CLAIMS UNDER RULE 12(B)(6)

THIS MATTER comes before the court on the above-entitled motion. The court has considered the records and files herein and documents filed in support of and in opposition to the motion. Defendants claim that in some particulars the plaintiffs have failed to state a claim upon which relief may be granted in plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint. Defendants respond that their First Amended Complaint is adequate. It should be noted that plaintiffs' Response to

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Defendants' Motion effectively supplements and fleshes out plaintiffs' theory of the four claims made in the First Amended Complaint.

The defendants' motion should be denied. The plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint has stated four claims upon which relief may be granted and has sufficiently set forth non-conclusory and specific facts supporting those claims. It would serve no purpose to strike from the complaint supportive statements that are purely conclusory. Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, particularly as further explained by plaintiffs' Response to Defendants' Motion, sufficiently advised the defendants of the nature of plaintiffs' claims and the facts which underlie them. The defendants have sufficient information to assess the initial strength of the claims, to preserve relevant evidence and to identify related counter-claims and cross-claims, all as suggested by *Grid Systems Corporation v. Texas Instruments, Inc.*, 771 F. Supp. 1033, 1037 (N.D.Cal. 1991). If, after further careful consideration of Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint and Plaintiffs' Response to Defendants' Motion, defendants still do not understand the nature of any of plaintiffs' claims or the facts which underlie them, defendants can, of course, seek discovery under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26-37.

"All pleadings shall be so construed as to do substantial justice." Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(f). Justice would not be served by dismissal of any of the plaintiffs' four claims at this stage of the litigation.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b) suggests that a Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6) motion shall be made before pleading if a further pleading is permitted. Defendants' motion is also late.

The court notes that plaintiffs' second, third and fourth claims include state claims brought under the court's supplemental jurisdiction, 28 U.S.C. § 1367. The pleading standards for such claims are somewhat different than claims brought under 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

The court further notes that apparently plaintiffs' "physical plant allegations" are intended to support the second claim that the defendants "failed to protect plaintiffs from harm while in state custody."

It remains to be seen whether plaintiffs can prove any of their claims. Their pleading, however, is sufficient to commence the litigation process on each of the four claims specified in the First Amended Complaint.

The Clerk of the Court is instructed to send uncertified copies of this Order to all counsel of record and to any party appearing *pro se* at said party's last known address.

DATED this ______ day of

Robert J. Bryan United States District Judge

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