KEVIN T. LAFKY, OSB #85263 klafky@lafky.com LARRY L. LINDER, OSB #01072 llinder@lafky.com Lafky & Lafky 429 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301

tel: (503) 585-2450 fax: (503) 585-0205

Attorneys for Tony Rodriguez Jr.

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### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

#### FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

TONY RODRIGUEZ, JR.,	)
Plaintiff,	) Docket No. 05-1521-HO
v.	) INTERVENING COMPLAINTSTATE ) STATUTORY DISCRIMINATION;
QWEST CORPORATION,	) VIOLATION OF TITLE VII;
Defendant.	<ul> <li>VIOLATION OF 42 USC § 1981</li> <li>INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>) EMOTIONAL DISTRESS; RECKLESS</li><li>) INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL</li></ul>
	) DISTRESS and WRONGFUL
	) <b>DISCHARGE</b>
	(Jury Trial Requested)

# Plaintiff alleges:

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1.

Jurisdiction is appropriate for this Court after Plaintiff co-filed a complaint with the Oregon Bureau of Labor and Industries ("BOLI") and the Equal Employment Opportunity

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Commission ("EEOC") and the EEOC filed a civil suit regarding the complaint on September 30, 2005. Plaintiff requests a jury trial in this matter. All conditions precedent to the institution of this lawsuit have been fulfilled.

2.

Venue is appropriate in this Court because events giving rise to this complaint occurred in Oregon.

3.

Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 28 USC § 1331 and brought pursuant to claims under 42 USC § 1981 and 2000e from which Plaintiff is entitled to relief.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

4.

At all relevant times Defendant Qwest Corporation ("Qwest") has been a corporation continuously doing business in the state of Oregon and has continuously had at least 500 employees.

5.

At all relevant times, Qwest has continuously been an employer engaged in an industry affecting commerce within the meaning of Title VII.

6.

Plaintiff is a Hispanic male of Mexican national origin. At all relevant times, Plaintiff was employed by Qwest at its Eugene, Oregon facility. From at least March 2004, Qwest subjected Plaintiff to discriminatory discipline and termination on July 14, 2004 based on his race and national origin in violation of state and federal law.

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Qwest subjected Plaintiff to a hostile work environment based on his race and national origin.

8.

Qwest retaliated against Plaintiff because he opposed its discriminatory practices.

# FIRST CLAIM-VIOLATION OF TITLE VII

(Count I-Race and National Origin Discrimination, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e)

9.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-8. 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a) provides: "it shall be an unlawful employment practice for an employer" to discharge an individual, "or otherwise to discriminate against any individual with respect to his compensation, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment because of such individuals race, color, religion, sex, or national origin ..."

10.

Qwest employed Plaintiff during the time in question. During the course of Plaintiff's employment with Qwest, Plaintiff suffered from discrimination based on his race and national origin. Incidents of race discrimination committed by Qwest resulted in Plaintiff being denied compensation, and adversely affected Plaintiff's terms, conditions, and privileges of his employment in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a).

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Qwest discriminated against Plaintiff in the terms, conditions, and privileges of his employment on the basis of his race and national origin. This culminated in Plaintiff's employment being terminated.

12.

Plaintiff has suffered non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 as a result of Qwest's race and national origin discrimination. Plaintiff requests economic damages in the form of back pay and front pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial. Plaintiff seeks equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all compensatory and punitive damages provided by law, in addition to his reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.

### (Count II-Retaliation Race and National Origin Discrimination)

13.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-12. 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-3 provides in relevant part: "it shall be an unlawful employment practice for an employer to discriminate against any of his employees . . . because he has opposed any practice made an unlawful employment practice by this subchapter."

14.

Plaintiff complained regarding him being treated differently based on his race and national origin. After this complaint, Qwest retaliated against Plaintiff.

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Qwest's retaliation toward Plaintiff, because he complained about the race and national origin discrimination, constitutes a violation of 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-3(a) for which Plaintiff is

entitled to relief.

16.

Plaintiff has suffered non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 as a result of Qwest's retaliation directed against Plaintiff because he complained about the race and national origin discrimination. Plaintiff requests economic damages in the form of front pay and back pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial. Plaintiff seeks equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all compensatory and punitive damages provided by law, in addition to reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.

(Count III: Hostile Work Environment National Origin and Race Discrimination)

17.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-16. 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a) provides: "it shall be an unlawful employment practice for an employer" to discharge an individual, "or otherwise to discriminate against any individual with respect to his compensation, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment because of such individuals race, color, religion, sex, or national origin ..."

18.

Plaintiff is Hispanic and of Mexican national origin. Qwest created and maintained a hostile work environment toward Hispanics and people of Mexican national origin. Qwest's

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hostile work environment, due to the actions of its employees, as provided in the paragraphs

above, affected Plaintiff's ability to perform his job, caused Plaintiff to suffer emotional distress

in the performance of his job, and made him subject himself to harassing commentary in order to

maintain his employment. All of this adversely affected Plaintiff's terms, conditions, and

privileges of his employment in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a).

19.

Qwest discriminated against Plaintiff in the compensation, terms, conditions and

privileges of his employment on the basis of Plaintiff's race and national origin.

20.

Plaintiff has suffered non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 as a result of

Qwest's hostile work environment directed against Plaintiff because he is Hispanic and of

Mexican national origin. Plaintiff requests economic damages in the form of front pay and back

pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial. Plaintiff seeks equitable relief including

reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all compensatory and punitive

damages provided by law, in addition to reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C.

§ 1988.

SECOND CLAIM-VIOLATION OF 42 USC § 1981

21.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-20. Qwest discriminated against Plaintiff on the basis of

his race, national origin, and color in the performance of his employment contract, and in the

enjoyment of all benefits, privileges, and terms, and conditions of the contractual relationship all

in violation of 42 USC § 1981.

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Qwest discriminated against Plaintiff in the performance of his employment contract and

in the enjoyment of all benefits, privileges, terms, and conditions of the contractual relationship

by creating, encouraging, and condoning a hostile work environment in which racist comments

and disparate treatment and discipline based on race, national origin, and color were pervasive,

all in violation of 42 USC § 1981.

23.

Qwest discriminated and retaliated against Plaintiff in the performance of his employment

contract and in the enjoyment of all benefits, privileges, terms, and conditions of the contractual

relationship because he opposed and reported unlawful discrimination based on race, national

origin and color, all in violation of 42 USC § 1981.

24.

As a result of Qwest's unlawful conduct, Plaintiff has lost wages in an amount to be

determined at trial.

25.

As a result of Qwest's unlawful conduct, Plaintiff has suffered noneconomic damages in

an amount to be determined at trial.

26.

The actions of Qwest were taken in bad faith, maliciously or with reckless indifference to

the rights of Plaintiff and Plaintiff is entitled to punitive damages in an amount to be determined

at trial.

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Plaintiff is entitled to recover his reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to 42 USC

§1988.

28.

Plaintiff is entitled to such other relief as the Court deems equitable.

THIRD CLAIM-STATE STATUTORY DISCRIMINATION

(Count I: Race and National Origin Discrimination)

29.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-28. According to ORS 659A.030(a), (b) it is an unlawful

employment practice, "for an employer, because of an individual's race, religion, color, sex,

national origin, marital status or age if the individual is 18 years of age or older, . . . to refuse to

hire or employ or to bar or discharge from employment such individual [or] . . . to discriminate

against such an individual in compensation or in terms, conditions, or privileges of employment."

Discrimination, because of Plaintiff's race and national origin, committed by Qwest, as alleged

above, affected Plaintiff's employment opportunities, compensation, and terms and conditions of

employment and culminated in his discharge and is a direct violation of this statute.

30.

Plaintiff suffered from discrimination based on his race as described in the paragraphs

above. Qwest's discrimination negatively affected Plaintiff's employment in violation of ORS

659A.030(b). As a result of Qwest's race and national origin discrimination, Plaintiff requests

equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position and economic damages in an

amount to be determined at trial.

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Pursuant to ORS 659A.885, Plaintiff is entitled to his reasonable attorney fees and costs

in this action.

(Count II-Retaliation Race Discrimination)

32.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-31. According to ORS 659A.030(f) it is an unlawful

employment practice, "for any person to discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any

other person because that other person has opposed any unlawful practice, or because that other

person has filed a complaint, testified or assisted in any proceeding under this chapter or has

attempted to do so." Discrimination committed by Qwest, as alleged above, affected Plaintiff's

employment opportunities, compensation, and terms and conditions of employment and is a

direct violation of this statute.

33.

Plaintiff suffered from retaliation based on his complaints of race and national origin

discrimination as described in the paragraphs above. Qwest's employees' retaliation toward

Plaintiff negatively affected his compensation, terms, conditions, and privileges of employment

in violation of ORS 659A.030(f). Plaintiff requests equitable relief including reinstatement to his

former position and economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

34.

Pursuant to ORS 659A.885, Plaintiff is entitled to his reasonable attorney fees and costs

in this action.

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### (Count III: Race and National Origin Hostile Work Environment Discrimination)

35.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-34. According to ORS 659A.030(b), it is an unlawful employment practice, "for an employer, because of an individual's race, religion, color, sex, national origin, marital status or age if the individual is 18 years of age or older, . . . to discriminate against such an individual in compensation or in terms, conditions or privileges of employment." Discrimination committed by Qwest affected Plaintiff's employment opportunities and terms and conditions of employment and is a direct violation of the statute.

36.

Plaintiff suffered from discrimination based on his race and national origin. Qwest's actions created a hostile work environment toward Hispanics and individuals of Mexican National Origin that Plaintiff was subjected to. Qwest's hostile work environment and the actions of its employees, as provided in the paragraphs above, affected Plaintiff's ability to perform his job and caused Plaintiff to suffer emotional distress in the performance of her job. Qwest's discrimination negatively affected Plaintiff's employment in violation of ORS 659A.030(b). Plaintiff requests equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position and economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

37.

Pursuant to ORS 659A.885, Plaintiff is entitled to his reasonable attorney fees and costs in this action.

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FOURTH CLAIM-INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

38.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-37. Plaintiff had an employer-employee relationship with

Qwest. Qwest knew that the aforementioned conduct would cause severe mental or emotional

distress or acted despite a high degree of probability that the mental or emotional distress would

result.

39.

Qwest's conduct caused Plaintiff severe mental or emotional distress from the foreseeable

highly unpleasant emotional reactions including fright, grief, shame, humiliation, embarrassment,

anger, disappointment, and worry. Plaintiff has also suffered from depression as a result of being

subjected to Qwest's discriminatory employment practices.

40.

The aforementioned continuing actions of Qwest consisted of an extraordinary

transgression of contemporary standards of civilized conduct toward an employee.

41.

As a result of Qwest's intentional actions, Plaintiff has suffered economic damages in an

amount to be determined at trial and non-economic damages in the form of severe emotional

distress in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.

FIFTH CLAIM-RECKLESS INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

42.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-41. Plaintiff had an employer-employee relationship with

Owest.

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Qwest recklessly engaged in the aforementioned actions causing severe mental or emotional

distress in the form of fright, grief, shame, humiliation, embarrassment, anger, disappointment,

worry, and physical illness.

44.

The aforementioned continuing actions of Qwest consisted of an extraordinary transgression

of contemporary standards of civilized conduct toward an employee.

45.

As a result of Qwest's reckless actions, Plaintiff has suffered economic damages in an

amount to be determined at trial and non-economic damages in the form of severe emotional distress

in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.

SIXTH CLAIM-WRONGFUL DISCHARGE

46.

Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1-45. Plaintiff was wrongfully discharged from his

employment with Qwest.

47.

Plaintiff was wrongfully discharged because Plaintiff exercised a legal right that is related

to Plaintiff's status or role as an employee that is of important public interest.

48.

Plaintiff opposed discriminatory employment practices made illegal by state and federal

laws. Opposing these discriminatory employment practices are legal rights that are related to

Plaintiff's status or role as an employee. Opposing these discriminatory employment practices is

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LAFKY & LAFKY ATTORNEYS AT LAW 429 COURT ST. NE, SALEM, OR 97301 of important public interest to protect the rights of Plaintiff and other employees. Plaintiff had a

societal obligation to oppose these practices.

49.

Plaintiff was terminated because he opposed discriminatory employment practices. This

constitutes wrongful discharge.

50.

As a result of Plaintiff's wrongful discharge, Plaintiff suffered economic damages in an

amount to be determined at trial and non-economic damages in the from of mental distress in an

amount not less than \$1,000,000. Plaintiff requests reinstatement to his former position.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests the following:

For Plaintiff's First Claim For Relief:

Count I-Non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 and economic damages in

the form of back pay and front pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial along with

equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all

compensatory and punitive damages provided by law, in addition to his reasonable attorney fees

and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.

Count II-Non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 and economic damages in

the form of back pay and front pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial along with

equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all

compensatory and punitive damages provided by law, in addition to his reasonable attorney fees

and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.

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Count III-Non-economic damages in the amount of \$300,000 and economic damages in

the form of back pay and front pay in an amount to be determined at the time of trial along with

equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all

compensatory and punitive damages provided by law, in addition to his reasonable attorney fees

and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.

For Plaintiff's Second Claim For Relief: Lost wages and non-economic damages in an amount

to be determined at the time of trial along with equitable relief including reinstatement to his

former position. Plaintiff seeks recovery of all compensatory and punitive damages provided by

law in addition to his reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to 42 USC §1988.

For Plaintiff's Third Claim For Relief:

Count I: Plaintiff requests equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position

and economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial in addition to his reasonable

attorney fees and costs pursuant to ORS 659A.885.

Count II: Plaintiff requests equitable relief including reinstatement to his former position

and economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial in addition to his reasonable

attorney fees and costs pursuant to ORS 659A.885.

Count III: Plaintiff requests equitable relief including reinstatement to his former

position and economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial in addition to his

reasonable attorney fees and costs pursuant to ORS 659A.885.

For Plaintiff's Fourth Claim For Relief: Economic damages in an amount to be determined at

trial and non-economic damages in the form of severe emotional distress in an amount not less

than \$1,000,000.

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LAFKY & LAFKY attorneys at law 429 court st. ne. salem, or 97301 For Plaintiff's Fifth Claim For Relief: Economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial and non-economic damages in the form of severe emotional distress in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.

For Plaintiff's Sixth Claim For Relief: Reinstatement to his former position, economic damages in an amount to be determined at trial and non-economic damages in the form of severe emotional distress in an amount not less than \$1,000,000.

DATED this day of December, 2005.

Larry L. Linder

OSB #01072 OSB #85263

Kevin T. Lafky

LAFKY & LAFKY 429 Court Street NE

Salem, OR 97301

(503)585-2450

Attorneys for Intervening Plaintiff Tony Rodriguez Jr.