IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

) CASE NO. 1:07-CV-1541
)) JUDGE DONALD C. NUGENT
)
ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS
) TO COMPLAINT OF TIMOTHY J. ELLIS
)
) (JURY DEMAND)

Defendants, for their Answer to Plaintiff's Complaint, admit, deny and aver as follows:

- 1. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 1.
- 2. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 2.
- 3. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 3.
- 4. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 4.
- 5. Admit that Plaintiff, Timothy J. Ellis, is a white citizen of the United States, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 5.
- 6. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 6.
- 7. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 7.
- 8. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 8.
- 9. Reaffirm their previous admissions and denials in response to Paragraph 9.

- 10. Admit that in March of 2003, Plaintiff Ellis was hired as a part-time police officer for the Village of Woodmere, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 10.
- 11. In response to Co mplaint Paragraph 11, admit that Plaintiff Ellis was appointed as a full-time probationary police officer for the V illage of Woodmere, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 11.
- 12. Admit that on October 7, 2004, Defendant Broadie identified a citizen complaint regarding excessive use of force, a re primand and disc ourtesies toward Defendants Patrick and Broadie as legitimate non-discriminatory reasons to terminate the probationary employment of Plaintiff, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 12.
- 13. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 13.
- 14. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 14.
- 15. Admit Defendant Broadie, in her official capacity as Safety Director or Mayor of Defendant Village of Woodmere, fired the Plaintiff, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 15.
- 16. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 16.
- 17. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 17.
- 18. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 18.
- 19. Admit Defendant Broadie, in her offici al position as the City's Safety Director or Mayor, fired Plaintiff, but deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 19.
- 20. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 20.
- 21. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 21.
- 22. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 22.
- 23. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 23.

- 24. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 24.
- 25. Admit Defendant Broadie promoted Officer Brown, but de ny the re maining allegations contained in Paragraph 25.
- 26. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 26.
- 27. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 27.
- 28. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 28.
- 29. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 29.
- 30. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 30.
- 31. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 31.
- 32. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 32.
- 33. Reaffirm their previous admissions and denials in response to Paragraph 33.
- 34. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 34.
- 35. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 35.
- 36. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 36.
- 37. Deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 37.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 1. Judicial and/or quasi-judicial immunity for the individually named Council members.
- 2. Qualified immunity.
- 3. Individuals cannot be liable under Title VII.
- 4. Res judicata, claim/issue preclusion, and merger bar.
- 5. Statute of limitation operates to bar some or all of the claims.
- 6. Both Ellis and Mengay were pr obationary employees who did no t have a property right to continued employment as neither had satisfactorily completed their probationary periods.

- 7. The claims are subject to the "same actor" defense in that the employees were appointed and discharged by the same person.
- 8. To demonstrate that the alleged comparators were similarly-situated in all material respects, the Plaintiff must demonstr ate, inter alia, that the same decisionmaker made the employment decision, but also that the empl oyment of the alleged comparators was probationary in nature.
- 9. There were legitimate non-discriminatory reasons for the termination of Ellis and Mengay.
- 10. Plaintiff has failed to state a facially neutral employment practice or allege a patt ern of discriminatory decisionmaking necessary for a disparate impact claim, but rat her only individual decisions which are unique to each employee's circumstances.
- 11. Failure to mitigate.
- 12. Failure to plead the inadequacy of state remedies.
- 13. Failure to exhaust state remedies.

Respectf	ully submitted,
	s/ John D. Latchney
John	D. Latchney (0046539)
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	Attornev for Defendants

JURY DEMAND

Defendants hereby demand a jury trial.

s/John D. Latchney

John	D. Latchney (0046539)
TO	MINO & LATCHNEY, LLC, LPA
	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
A copy of the foregoin Court's ECF System on this 1	ng Answer of Defendants was served upon counsel for Plaintiff via the $0^{\rm th}$ day of September 2007.
	s/John D. Latchney
John	D. Latchney (0046539)
ТО	MINO & LATCHNEY, LLC, LPA