IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI EASTERN DIVISION

JANE DOE I, et al.,	
Plaintiffs,)) Case No.:4:08-cv-1518-CEJ
v.	
JEREMIAH W. NIXON, et al.,	
Defendants.	

MOTION TO DISMISS AND MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT

Defendant Thomas O'Connor moves to dismiss plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint and in support states:

- 1. Plaintiff filed this action on or about October 3, 2008, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief concerning the enforcement of Section 589.426 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri. This Court entered its preliminary injunction prohibiting enforcement of a portion of the statute on October 27, 2008, and defendants Nixon and Blunt filed an immediate notice of appeal.
- 2. On October 28, 2008, defendants Nixon and Blunt filed a motion with the Eight Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals to stay this court's preliminary injunction, and that motion was granted on October 30, 2008.
- 3. The celebration known as Halloween took place on October 31, 2008, and during that time the statute was in full force and effect due to the Eight Circuit's stay order.
- 4. On November 2, 2008, plaintiffs filed their first amended complaint, but plaintiffs did not allege any facts establishing that any plaintiff, or any other person, was threatened with the enforcement of Section 589.426 R.S.Mo. In addition, in that the Halloween celebration will not take

place again until October 31, 2009, plaintiffs are not at risk of any immediate enforcement of the statute.

- 5. Upon information and belief, plaintiffs recently filed a lawsuit in the Circuit Court of Cole County, Missouri, seeking substantially the same, if not the exact, relief sought by plaintiffs in the first amended complaint filed in this court.
- 6. Because of (1) the absence of any great and immediate irreparable harm, (2) the significant lapse of time before any such risk may materialize, (3) the presence of an adequate remedy at law, and (4) plaintiffs' litigation filed and pending in a Missouri state court concerning the interpretation of a Missouri statute, this court should decline to exercise its jurisdiction. Younger v. Harris, 401 U.S. 37 (1971) and Railroad Commission of Texas v. Pullman Company, 312 U.S. 496 (1941).

WHEREFORE, defendant Thomas O'Connor moves that the court abstain from exercising its jurisdiction and dismiss plaintiff's first amended complaint.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Howard Paperner

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a true and accurate copy of the foregoing was filed via the Court's CM/ECF electronic system on this 7^{th} day of November, 2008 to:

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The foregoing was served via U.S. postal service, postage prepaid, on this $\underline{7}^{th}$ day of November, 2008, to:

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/s/ Howard Paperner
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