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11	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS			
12	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
13	AND THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
14	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT COMPOSED OF THREE JUDGES			
15	PURSUANT TO SECTION 2284, TITLE 28 UNITED STATES CODE			
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18	Plaintiffs, THREE-JUDGE COURT			
19	v.			
20	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,			
21	Defendants.			
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25	DEFENDANTS JANUARI 2012 N			
26	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,  REPORT IN RESPONSE TO JUN 2011 ORDER	e ju,		
27	Defendants.			
28				
	Defendants' January 2012 Status Report in Response to June 30, 2011 Order			

# I. DEFENDANTS MET THE COURT'S FIRST BENCHMARK BY REDUCING THE IN-STATE PRISON POPULATION TO LESS THAN 167% OF DESIGN CAPACITY.

Defendants have achieved the Court's first benchmark of reducing the in-state prison population to no more than 167% of design capacity. Exhibit A sets forth the current design capacity, population, and population as a percentage of design capacity for each state prison and for all state prisons combined.<sup>1</sup> Exhibit A shows that as of December 28, 2011, 132,887 inmates were housed in the state's adult institutions, which amounts to 166.8% of design capacity.<sup>2</sup> This is 11,301 fewer inmates than were housed in California prisons as recently as October 1, 2011, when California's historic public safety realignment was implemented under Assembly Bill 109, and 18,149 fewer inmates than when the Court issued its prisoner reduction order in January 2010. (*See* Decl. Ross Meier Supp. Defs.' Jan. 2012 Status Rep. (Meier Decl.), ¶ 3.)<sup>3</sup>

# II. THE IN-STATE PRISON POPULATION IS BEING REDUCED PRIMARILY THROUGH PUBLIC SAFETY REALIGNMENT.

In its January 12, 2010 order, the Court stated that it was "not endorsing or ordering the implementation of any of the specific measures contained in the State's plan, only that the State reduce the prison population to the extent and at the times designated in this Order." (Dkt. No. 3767 at p. 3.) The Court further recognized its "limited role" and the need to "afford the State maximum flexibility in its efforts to achieve the constitutionally required population reduction." (*Id.* at pp. 2 & 3.) With these guidelines in mind, Defendants briefly report on the reductions associated with the individual measures described in Defendants' November 12, 2009 population

<sup>21</sup> Although Exhibit A reports design ca

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Although Exhibit A reports design capacity and actual population in the aggregate and by institution, Defendants note that the Supreme Court recognized that the Court's order affords "the State flexibility to accommodate differences between institutions" and there is "no requirement that every facility comply with the 137.5% limit." *Brown v. Plata*, 131 S. Ct 1910, 1940-41, 179 L. Ed. 2d 969, 1000 (U.S. 2011).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The data in Exhibit A is taken from CDCR's January 3, 2012 weekly population report, available on CDCR's web site at http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/Reports\_Research/Offender\_Information Services Branch/Population Reports.html.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> On January 12, 2010, California housed 151,036 inmates in its 33 in-state prisons. (*See* http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/reports\_research/Offender\_Information\_Services\_Branch/WeeklyWed/TPOP1A/TPOP1Ad100113.pdf.) As reported in Defendants' October 14, 2011 report (*see* Dkt. No. 4099-1), the in-state prison population when realignment began was 144,188 inmates.

reduction plan, as well as the additional population reduction measures that Defendants subsequently adopted, as directed by the Court's June 30, 2011 order. (Dkt. No. 4032, at p. 2.)

The prison crowding reductions that have been achieved are primarily attributable to the landmark realignment legislation that went into effect October 1, 2011. This is apparent from the fact that of the total population reduction of more than 18,000 inmates that has been achieved since January 2010, the population dropped by more than 11,000 inmates in just the last few months since realignment has been in effect. (Decl. Jay Atkinson Supp. Defs.' Jan. 2012 Status Rep. (Atkinson Decl.), ¶ 4.) In addition to realignment, the measures described in Defendants' November 12, 2009 plan have also contributed, to a lesser degree, to the reduction in prison crowding. (*Id.* at ¶ 5.) For example, Senate Bill 18 XXX (enacted January 2010) has reduced the prison population through enhanced sentencing credits, changes to parole rules which resulted in fewer parolees returning to state prison, funding for community-corrections programs for felony probationers, and by redefining certain crimes so that fewer crimes result in felony convictions and prison sentences. (*Id.*) Although it is not possible to specify the precise population reductions associated with each of these measures, they have all contributed to the reductions in prison crowding that Defendants have achieved. (*Id.* at ¶ 6.)

In addition to reducing the population, Defendants are also increasing design capacity by constructing new health care facilities, including a new 64-bed Intermediate Care Facility at the California Medical Facility, which is scheduled to open in early 2012; a new 45-bed Intermediate Care Facility at the California Institution for Women, which is scheduled to open in early to mid-2012; and the new California Health Care Facility in Stockton, which will house 1,722 inmates and is expected to open in 2013. (Meier Decl., ¶ 4.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Another example is Defendants' California Out-of-State Correctional Facility program. As of December 28, 2011, 9,312 inmates were housed in out-of-state facilities. (*See* report dated January 3, 2012 at <a href="http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/reports\_research/Offender\_Information\_Services\_">http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/reports\_research/Offender\_Information\_Services\_</a> Branch/Population\_Reports.html.)

LATION URT'S e reduced to					
e reduced to					
155% of design capacity at or near the Court's June 27, 2012 benchmark. (Meier Decl., ¶ 5.)					
CDCR is currently preparing the spring 2012 population projection, and expects to have updated					
projections at the end of February 2012. (Atkinson Decl., ¶ 7.) Defendants will refine their					
projection concerning the June 27, 2012 benchmark once the spring 2012 population projection is					
complete. (Id.) Because Defendants met the Court's first benchmark and Defendants' best					
projections continue to show that they will achieve the next benchmark at or near the June 27,					
2012 target date, there is no need at this time to undertake additional crowding-reduction					
measures to achieve compliance. (Meier Decl., ¶ 5.)					
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# Exhibit A

**Exhibit A**Population as of December 28, 2011

			Population as % of design
Institution	Design Capacity	Actual Population	capacity
Total housed in adult institutions	79,650	132,887	166.8%
Individual CDCR Institutions - Men			
Avenal State Prison	2,920	5,719	195.9%
California Correctional Center*	3,883	5,204	134.0%
California Correctional Institution	2,783	5,036	181.0%
California Institution for Men	2,976	5,284	177.6%
California Medical Facility	2,297	2,569	111.8%
California Men's Colony	3,838	5,876	153.1%
California Rehabilitation Center	2,491	4,039	162.1%
California State Prison, Calipatria	2,308	4,337	187.9%
California State Prison, Centinela	2,308	3,869	167.6%
California State Prison, Corcoran	3,116	4,794	153.9%
California State Prison, Los Angeles	2,300	3,870	168.3%
California State Prison, Sacramento	1,828	2,836	155.1%
California State Prison, San Quentin	3,082	4,398	142.7%
California State Prison, Solano	2,610	4,423	169.5%
California Substance Abuse Treatment			
Facility, Corcoran	3,424	5,981	174.7%
Chuckawalla Valley State Prison	1,738	3,103	178.5%
Correctional Training Facility	3,312		
Deuel Vocational Institution	1,681	3,138	186.7%
Folsom State Prison	2,469	3,262	132.1%
High Desert State Prison	2,324		
Ironwood State Prison	2,200	3,972	180.5%
Kern Valley State Prison	2,448	4,382	179.0%
Mule Creek State Prison	1,700	3,449	202.9%
North Kern State Prison	2,694	4,409	163.7%
Pelican Bay State Prison	2,380	3,158	132.7%
Pleasant Valley State Prison	2,308	3,760	162.9%
RJ Donovan Correctional Facility	2,200	3,861	175.5%
Salinas Valley State Prison	2,452	•	
Sierra Conservation Center*	3,736		
Wasco State Prison	2,984	4,955	
Individual CDCR Institutions - Women			
California Institution for Women*	1,356	1,949	143.7%
Central California Women's Facility	2,004	3,234	
Valley State Prison	1,980	2,775	

<sup>\*</sup> The individual Design Capacity and Actual Population figures for California Correctional Center, Sierra Conservation Center and California Institute for Women include persons housed in camps. This population is excluded from the "Total housed in adult institutions" included on Exhibit A.

Source - January 3, 2012 Weekly Population Report, available at: http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/Reports\_Research/Offender\_Information\_Services\_Branch/Population\_Reports.html

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11	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS			
12	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
13	AND THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
14	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT COMPOSED OF THREE JUDGES			
15	PURSUANT TO SECTION 2284, TITLE 28 UNITED STATES CODE			
16 17	RALPH COLEMAN, et al.,	2:90-cv-00520 LKK JFM P		
18	Plaintiffs,	THREE-JUDGE COURT		
19	v.			
20	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,			
21	Defendants.			
22	MADCYANO DY ATA AAAI	C01 1251 TEU		
23	MARCIANO PLATA, et al.,  Plaintiffs,	C01-1351 TEH		
24		THREE-JUDGE COURT		
25	<b>v.</b>	DECLARATION OF JAY ATKINSON IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANTS' JANUARY		
26	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,	2012 STATUS REPORT IN RESPONSE TO JUNE 30, 2011 ORDER		
27	Defendants.	,		
28	1			
	Declaration of Jay Atkinson in Support of Defendants' January 2012 Status Report			

#### I, JAY ATKINSON, declare as follows:

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- I am the Chief of the Offender Information Services Branch for the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR). I have been with the Offender Information Services Branch of CDCR since 1999, and have assisted in gathering data maintained by CDCR on numerous occasions. I am competent to testify to the matters set forth in this declaration, and if called upon to do so, I would and could so testify. I submit this declaration in support of Defendants' January 2012 Status Report to the Court's June 30, 2011 order.
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how they are developed.

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management and oversight of the Offender Information Services Branch that supplies research and analysis to CDCR and outside agencies regarding population estimates and projections. I am responsible for the development of CDCR's spring and fall population projections and I know

As Chief of the Offender Information Services Branch, I am responsible for

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- CDCR's most recent weekly report of population, which includes data through 3. December 28, 2011, reflects that as of that date, the actual population for in-state adult institutions was 132,887 inmates, or 166.8% of design capacity. As comparison, there are 11,301 fewer inmates than were housed in California's prisons as recently as October 11, 2011, when California's historic public safety realignment was implemented, and 18,149 fewer inmates than
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- 18 19
- 4. The population reduction of 11,301 inmates since October 1, 2011 was achieved through a number of measures, but is primarily attributable to Assembly Bill 109, the landmark prison realignment legislation that went into effect on October 1, 2011.
- 20 21
- 5. 22 The individual measures summarized in Defendants' November 12, 2009 23 population reduction plan have also contributed, to a lesser degree, to the population reduction of

when the Court issued its January 12, 2010 prisoner reduction order.

- 24
- 25 January 2010) has reduced the prison population through enhanced sentencing credits, changes to

more than 18,000 inmates since January 2010. For example, Senate Bill 18 XXX (enacted

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- parole rules which resulted in fewer parolees returning to state prison, funding for communitycorrections programs to implement and expand evidence-based programs for felony probationers,
- 27 28
- and by redefining certain crimes so that fewer crimes result in felony convictions and prison

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- 1	•				
1	sentences.				
2	6. Realignment and one or more of the population reduction measures summarized in				
3	Defendants' November 12, 2009 plan may have had an effect on why a particular inmate was not				
4	sentenced or returned to state prison, and thus reduced the prison population. Although it is not				
5	possible to specify the precise population associated with each of these measures, they have all				
6	contributed to the reductions in prisons crowding that Defendants have achieved.				
7	7. CDCR is currently preparing the spring 2012 population projection, and expects to				
8	have updated projections at the end of February 2012. Defendants will refine their projection				
9	concerning the June 27, 2012 benchmark once the spring 2012 population projection is complete.				
10	I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the				
11	foregoing is true and correct. Executed in Sacramento, California on January 6, 2012.				
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California JONATHAN L. WOLFF Senior Assistant Attorney General DEBBIE VOROUS, State Bar No. 166884 WILLIAM KWONG, State Bar No. 168010 DANIELLE F. O'BANNON, State Bar No. 207095 KYLE A. LEWIS, State Bar No. 201041 PATRICK R. MCKINNEY, State Bar No. 215228 DAVID BRICE, State Bar No. 269443 Deputy Attorneys General 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-3035 Fax: (415) 703-5843 E-mail: Patrick.McKinney@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Defendants	PAUL B. MELLO, ST WALTER R. SCHN MEGAN C. OLIVER I. SAMANTHA D. WOR RENJU P. JACOB, ST PAUL B. GRUWEL 425 Market Strees San Francisco, Ca Telephone: (415) Fax: (415) 541-3	FER, State Bar No. 39374 tate Bar No. 179755 IDER, State Bar No. 173113 State Bar No. 256654 LFF, State Bar No. 240280 tate Bar No. 242388 State Bar No. 252474 t, 26th Floor alifornia 94105	
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16	DALBU COLEMAN (C)	2.00 .00520.11/	TEM D	
17	RALPH COLEMAN, et al.,	2:90-cv-00520 LK 3		
18	Plaintiffs,	THREE-JUDGE	COURT	
19	v.			
20	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,			
21	Defendants.			
22	MARCIANO PLATA, et al.,	C01-1351 TEH		
23	Plaintiffs,	THREE-JUDGE	OUDT	
24	v.	TIME-JODGE	- CONT	
25			OF ROSS MEIER IN FENDANTS' JANUARY	
26	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., et al.,		PORT IN RESPONSE	
27	Defendants.			
28		ı		
	Declaration of Ross M	eier in Support of Defer	lants' January 2012 Status Report	

Declaration of Ross Meier in Support of Defer lants' January 2012 Status Report
Case Nos. 2:90-cv-00: 20 LKK JFM P & C01-1351 TEH

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#### I, ROSS MEIER, declare as follows:

- I am the Chief of the Population Management Unit of he Division of Adult 1. Institutions for the California Department of Corrections and Rehabil tation (CDCR). I have been employed in this position since March 2010 and have been with the Fopulation Management Unit since 2003. I have assisted in gathering data maintained by CDCR or numerous occasions. I am competent to testify to the matters set forth in this declaration, and if :alled upon to do so, I would and could so testify. I submit this declaration in support of Defendan s' January 2012 Status Report to the Court's June 30, 2011 order.
- 2. As part of my duties, I manage the day-to-day intake c f offenders from county jails, and the movement and housing of inmates throughout the state rison system. On October 1, 2011, the state implemented public safety realignment under Asser ibly Bill 109. CDCR's most recent weekly report of population, which includes data through December 28, 2011, reflects that as of that date, the actual population for in-state adult ins itutions was 132,887 inmates, or 166.8% of design capacity.
- As comparison, there are 11,301 fewer inmates than vere housed in California's 3. prisons as recently as October 11, 2011, when California's historic pt blic safety realignment was implemented, and 18,149 fewer inmates than when the Court issued i s January 12, 2010 prisoner reduction order.
- 4. Defendants are currently constructing new health care facilities that will increase design capacity, including at the California Medical Facility (64-bed ntermediate Care Facility, scheduled for activation in early 2012), the California Institution for Vomen (45-bed Intermediate Care Facility, scheduled for activation in early to mid-2012), and the California Health Care Facility in Stockton, which will house 1,722 inmates and is expected to open in 2013.
- 5. Based on the current population and CDCR's revised | opulation management plan, CDCR continues to project that Defendants will reach 155% of lesign capacity on or about June 27, 2012. Because Defendants' best projections show that they will be at or near 155% of design bed capacity at the time of the June 2012 benchmark, there appears to be no need to implement additional measures or to ask the Court to extend the benc mark dates at this time.

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I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the St te of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed in Sacramento, California on January 6, 2012. Ross Meier CF1997CS0003 20537337.doc