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HONORABLE FRANKLIN D. BURGESS MAGISTRATE JUDGE DAVID E. WILSON

SHANNON HALLETT, YVONNE

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STIPULATION AND JUDGMENT

No. C93-5496(T)D

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA

WOOD, GAIL RAY, CINDY STEWART and RENA SKILTON,	`,))
)
Plaintiffs,)
VS.)
)
ALICE PAYNE, Superintendent,)
Washington Corrections for Women, in)
her official and individual)
capacities, and DONNA MORGAN,)
Health Care Manager, in her official)
and individual canacities, and their	1

DEPUTY



STIPULATION

The parties, plaintiffs Shannon Hallett, Yvonne Wood, Gail Ray, Cindy Stewart, and Rena Skilton, and the class of plaintiffs they represent, through their counsel of record Patricia J. Arthur, Caroline Starbird, Megan McLemore, and Katrin E. Frank, and defendants Alice Payne, Donna Morgan, through their counsel of record Daniel J. Judge and Cheryl Carey, hereby agree that the following Judgment shall be entered, subject to approval

STIPULATION & JUDGMENT PAGE 1

EVERGREEN LEGAL SERVICES INSTITUTIONAL LEGAL SERVICES PROJECT 101 YESLER WAY SUITE 30' SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 98104 (206) 464-0838

DAMEL J. JUDGE, WSBA #17392 CHERYL B. CAREY, WSBA #18417 Attorneys for Defendants

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, Corrections Division P.O. Box 40116 Olympia, WA: 98504-0116 (206) (386-11)

CHASE RIVELAND, Secretary Department of Corrections

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS P.O. Box 41101 Olympia, WA 98504-1101

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5000 Columbia Center, 701-5th Avenue

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JUDGMENT

This matter having been heard by the Honorable Franklin D. Burgess, United States District Court Judge, the parties having stipulated to the entry of this Judgment, notice to class members having been issued, and all comments from class members considered by the court, the court approves and enters the following Judgment.

I. BACKGROUND AND DEFINITIONS

- Α. The Complaint in this action was filed on August 31, 1993, on behalf of the named plaintiffs, and all others similarly situated, against defendants Alice Payne, Superintendent of the Washington Corrections Center for Women ("WCCW"), and Donna Morgan, Health Care Manager at WCCW, and their officers, agents, employees, and successors. Plaintiffs filed their First Amended Complaint on October 12, 1993. Defendants moved to dismiss this case on October 18, 1993. On February 9, 1994, District Court Judge Carolyn R. Dimmick dismissed plaintiffs' claim related to defendants' use of unsafe bunkbeds at WCCW, but denied defendants' Motion to Dismiss plaintiffs' health care claims brought under the Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.
- В. This case was certified as a class action by order dated April 13, 1994. The class is defined as "All prisoners currently, or in the future, incarcerated at the Washington Corrections Center for Women."
- **C**. The Stipulation and Order signed by District Court Judge Carolyn R. Dimmick was entered July 14, 1994, is incorporated herein by reference.
- D. This Judgment is fair, reasonable, and adequate to protect the class in accordance with the standards of Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e).
- E. This Court has jurisdiction of the subject matter of this action and personal jurisdiction over the defendants.

F. For purposes of this Judgment, the following definitions shall apply.

1. <u>Documents</u>: The term "documents" as used herein includes, without limitation, correspondence, telegrams, cables, teletype messages, mailgrams, reports, records, schedules, diaries, court dockets, court files and papers found therein, notes, logs, summaries, memoranda, memoranda of telephone conversations, photographs, depictions, sketches, renderings, mechanical and electronic records of conversations or of statements or of telephone conversations, and all other printed, typewritten, written records, or taped matter of any kind of description. The term "documents" does not include attorney/client privilege or any other privilege pursuant to federal or state laws.

- 2. <u>Defendants</u>: Defendants include the named defendants in this action and their supervisors, officers, agents, successors, employees and assigns.
- 3. <u>Follow-up Health Care or Follow-up Care</u>: Any health care treatment requiring more than one appointment with a health care provider.
- 4. <u>Health Care</u>: "Health care" records and services as referred to herein include medical, mental health, and dental records and services.
- 5. <u>Services</u>: The term "services" shall include medical, dental, mental health, infectious disease, environmental, pharmacy, research, continuous quality improvement ("CQI"), utilization review, and information services.

II. OBLIGATIONS OF DEFENDANTS

A. The defendants shall immediately take steps to develop, adopt, and implement a set of health care standards at WCCW consistent with the Washington State Department of Health Standards that the Department of Health and Department of Corrections are jointly developing. (See Appendix 1, attached hereto and incorporated herein, for areas to be addressed.) The standards adopted shall in all respects be consistent with the Stipulation and

Order signed by District Court Judge Carolyn R. Dimmick on July 14, 1994, referenced in paragraph I.C., supra.

In developing these standards, defendants will consider the four sets of National Standards that have been used to govern correctional health care in the United States: those of the American Correctional Association (ACA); those of the American Public Health Association (APHA); those of the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO); and those of the National Commission of Correctional Health Care (NCCHC).

- B. Defendants will have developed, adopted, and begun implementation of the health care standards for WCCW which will be consistent with paragraph II.A. of this Agreement, by no later than September 1, 1995, and shall have fully implemented these standards by no later than April 1, 1996.
- C. Defendants shall develop a health care services delivery plan for WCCW by no later than December 1, 1994. This plan shall govern health care services provided at WCCW and be consistent with the standards developed under paragraph II.B. above. The plan shall specify the implementation and completion dates of all tasks delineated in the plan.
- D. The plan referenced in paragraph II.C. of this Agreement shall include the following:

1. Centralized Data Collection System.

a. By April 1995, WCCW shall install and begin using the Department of Corrections ("DOC") medical services database. WCCW will be the DOC pilot site for those aspects of the medical services data base addressing gynecological, obstetrical, and related issues for offenders at WCCW. The DOC medical services database system will have the ability to capture data on:

(1) Details of medical care encounters, and the medical care services provided, such as provider name, date of service, primary diagnosis, treatment, referrals for lab, x-ray, appointments with specialists, medication prescribed, and other follow-up actions;

- (2) Scheduling of medical care appointments and follow-ups, referrals for diagnostic tests, specialty care, and procedures, and
- (3) Medical care provided to offenders off-site, in the community, including hospitalizations and referrals to community specialists.
- b. The dental services data base which will track information analogous to that identified in paragraph II.1.a.(1)-(3) above will be implemented by December 1995.
- c. The mental health services data base which will track information analogous to that identified in paragraph II.1.a.(1)-(3) above will be implemented by December 1996.

2. Health Records.

a. Health care records at WCCW shall be legible and shall contain the necessary signatures in accordance with professional standards. Defendants shall ensure the legibility of health records and signatures entered into all health care records at WCCW. Defendants shall date and time all health record entries. Health records maintained at WCCW will contain, at a minimum, the following information and documents:

- (1) Records of written and oral requests for health care made
- (2) Identifying information (e.g., patient name, identification number, date of birth, sex);

to the clinic;

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(3)	Treatment	$\mathbf{p}_{\mathbf{k}}$	n.
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- (4) Problem List (including allergies):
 - (a) Receiving Screening Health Assessment Forms;
 - (b) All findings, diagnoses, treatments, and dispositions;
 - (c) Prescribed medications and their administration;
 - (d) Reports of laboratory, x-ray, and diagnostic studies:
 - (e) Progress notes;
 - (f) Consent and refusal forms;
 - (g) Release of information forms;
 - (h) Results of consultations and off-site referrals for treatment:
 - (i) Discharge summary of hospitalizations;
 - (j) Special needs treatment plan, if any;
 - (k) Immunization records:
 - (l) Place, date, and time of each medical encounter; and
 - (m) Signature and title of each documenter.
- b. Defendants shall ensure that all records are complete and that all standardized forms are entered into patient records. This system shall ensure the timeliness of loose-sheet filing into the record and compliance with all policies of the DOC and will ensure that pharmaceutical records are kept together with patient records.
 - 3. <u>Medication Dispensing and Administration</u>.
- a. By no later than November 1, 1994, defendants shall developand implement systems to track the dispensing and administration of medications.

- b. Defendants shall immediately take all necessary steps to develop and implement standards governing the dispensation and administration of medications which are consistent with correctional health care standards.
- c. WCCW will institute a self-medication or "keep on person" program defining the circumstances under which eligible prisoners may carry and administer their medication.
- d. Defendants agree to comply with all applicable state and federal laws and regulations, DOC policies and directives, regarding prescribing, dispensing, administering and procuring pharmaceuticals.

4. Continuity of Care and Staffing.

- a. Defendants shall employ at WCCW sufficient numbers of qualified health care staff to meet the health care needs of prisoners.
- b. Defendants shall develop and implement a system by no later than October 1, 1994, to ensure that prisoners are provided with necessary follow-up health care. This system shall ensure that prisoners are provided access to the results of any medical tests or assessments performed as soon as the results of the medical tests are known. The system shall also ensure that the results of all medical tests and assessments that are performed by health care providers either at WCCW or off-site are obtained in a timely fashion and that the recommended follow-up care is provided in a timely manner.
- c. By no later than January 1, 1995, and semi-annually thereafter for a period of three years following entry of this Stipulation and Judgment, defendants, together with an independent monitor and any necessary consultants, shall randomly review the health care records of prisoners confined at WCCW to determine whether all necessary and/or recommended tests, assessments, and treatment, including medication prescriptions

and renewals that are medically appropriate, have been performed. The independent monitor under whose direction this review shall be conducted shall be an individual mutually agreed upon by the parties. If the parties are unable to agree upon who the independent monitor shall be, the court shall appoint one who has no previous involvement with this case to conduct this review. Defendants, in conjunction with the agreed upon or appointed individual, shall prepare a report after each review required by this paragraph, identifying all medically necessary and/or recommended tests, assessments, and treatment that have not been performed, the reasons therefor, and the steps to be taken within a specified schedule to perform such incomplete necessary and/or recommended assessments and/or treatment. These reports shall be provided to all counsel and to the court. Defendants shall bear the expense of the independent monitor, including compensation and travel costs.

- d. Defendants shall ensure that the orders of physicians are signed and mid-level providers' orders are reviewed and signed in a timely manner consistent with professional standards and state law.
- e. Defendants shall develop a protocol to coordinate prisoner health care among multiple health care providers to ensure continuity of care among different providers. This system will be implemented by October 1, 1994.
- f. Defendants shall provide written, problem-oriented individual health care plans and necessary follow-up for all prisoners with high-risk medical conditions including, but not limited to, asthma, hypertension, HIV/AIDS infection, diabetes, seizure disorders, tuberculosis, ulcers, medical consequences of chemical dependency, and ongoing gynecological problems.
- g. Defendants shall prepare a plan to provide routine gynecological care for all prisoners at WCCW including PAP smears and mammograms at a medically-

accepted frequency, and regular and necessary access to a gynecologist. This plan shall be implemented by no later than October 1, 1994.

5. Health Care Education for Prisoners.

Defendants shall prepare and make available written information about how health care is provided and can be accessed at WCCW to all prisoners at WCCW and to all new admittees upon their arrival at WCCW. Defendants shall ensure that illiterate prisoners are given the same information verbally and that non-English speaking prisoners are provided with the information in their native language.

6. Staff Training.

Defendants shall train staff to ensure that they maintain a professional attitude at all times while providing health care services and that staff treat prisoners as individuals with consideration for their privacy, dignity, and feelings.

7. <u>Continuous Quality Improvement.</u>

a. By no later than October 1, 1994, defendants shall develop a continuous quality improvement program ("CQI") that monitors the quality of health care services provided at WCCW. The CQI program shall monitor all major aspects of health care including at least the following: access to health care, nursing services, physician services, mental health services, pharmacy services, dental services, environmental services, infectious control procedures, health care records, sick call services, admission screening and evaluations, chronic disease services, infirmary care, diagnostic services, and adverse patient occurrences including all deaths. Defendants shall establish a multi-disciplinary CQI Committee that involves the participation of qualified health care professionals with the appropriate specialties and which includes the participation of individuals who are not regularly employed by the DOC. The CQI Committee shall perform at least quarterly

reviews and shall identify staff training needs and/or deficiencies, as well as any deficiencies in services provided to inmates. The CQI shall also prepare corrective plans to address all recommended improvements and deficiencies and assess the effectiveness of corrective action.

- b. The agreed upon or appointed individual described in paragraph II.4.c. above, shall review findings, conclusions, corrective plans and any other reports of the CQI Committee and the outcome of corrective plans to determine whether the CQI process is working effectively. If the agreed upon or appointed individual determines that the CQI process is not working effectively, that individual shall work with the Chair of the CQI Committee to ensure that the needed improvements are made.
- c. Defendants shall provide to plaintiffs' counsel copies of minutes of all meetings of any CQI Committee established by the new guidelines and standards to be adopted by defendants pursuant to this Stipulation and Judgment. The requirement to provide such minutes shall become effective upon the entry of this Stipulation and Judgment and shall continue thereafter for the duration of this Stipulation and Judgment. Defendants and plaintiffs' counsel shall maintain the confidentiality and privilege of these documents.

8. <u>Management of Health Care Services and Medical Autonomy</u>.

- a. Defendants shall employ a qualified health care manager responsible for administration of health care services. Specifically, the manager is responsible for arranging all levels of health care and ensuring the quality and accessibility of all health services provided to prisoners at WCCW.
- b. All medical judgments shall be made by a licensed physician or a qualified health care provider under a physician's supervision.
 - c. In addition to a health care manager, defendants shall employ a

licensed physician as a medical director for the institution. This medical director, in addition to providing primary care, shall supervise all health care judgments regarding the health care provided to prisoners at WCCW.

9. Mental Health Services.

- a. Effective December 1, 1994, defendants agree to provide prisoners at WCCW who have acute mental health care needs comparable services provided to male offenders under the jurisdiction of the Division of Prisons.
- b. All prisoners at WCCW shall receive gender appropriate mental health care treatment comparable to male offenders under the jurisdiction of the Division of Prisons.
- c. Defendants shall employ sufficient numbers of qualified mental health staff to provide prisoners with adequate evaluation and treatment at least five business days per week, and for emergency coverage during evenings, nights, and weekends, consistent with professional standards of care.

10. <u>Miscellaneous</u>.

- a. Defendants shall develop policy and procedures that would permit prisoners to obtain their own health care at their own expense, or through private insurance coverage, provided offenders using such care bear the cost of security, transportation to and from personal providers and all other related expenses, and provided that it does not interfere with the overall security of the institution.
- b. Defendants shall provide necessary language interpretive services to prisoners seeking or receiving health care at WCCW and provide necessary oral information concerning health care services to illiterate prisoners.
 - c. This Stipulation and Judgment does not resolve any claims

related to the use of restraint and seclusion at WCCW.

- d. Defendants shall ensure that all appropriate staff are advised in a timely manner of all medical special diets, excuses from programming as a result of health needs, or other special health dispensations given to prisoners by health care personnel.
- e. Defendants shall provide prisoners with appropriate special diets whenever medically indicated.
- f. Defendants shall instruct staff how to conduct room searches or count prisoners during sleep hours in a manner that minimizes the degree of disturbance to prisoners.
- g. Defendants shall not house any prisoners in housing units which are designated specifically and exclusively to house mentally ill prisoners for reasons other than those related to mental health, unless the prisoner and institution agree in writing to such placement.
- h. Nothing contained in this Stipulation and Judgment shall prevent defendants from taking corrective measures not specifically authorized in this Stipulation and Judgment to maintain or improve health care services to female offenders at WCCW.

E. <u>Monitoring and Report Requirements</u>.

1. For the duration of this Stipulation and Judgment, defendants shall permit plaintiffs' counsel, plaintiffs' expert and the agreed upon or appointed individual described in paragraph II.4.c. above mutually agreed upon individual access to: WCCW prisoners; WCCW staff; patient records; WCCW for on-site inspections, and all other documents relevant to health care services at WCCW, except for privileged documents. Access will be made available so long as there is appropriate notice to WCCW and to the extent that it is not inconsistent with institutional security and operation. The parties and

plaintiffs' expert and the mutually agreed upon or appointed individual shall be given access to records within seven (7) days of any request, absent extenuating circumstances.

F. Damages and Attorneys' Fees.

This Stipulation and Judgment does not resolve, adjudicate or bar the damages claims of any plaintiffs or class members. Plaintiffs' claims for costs and attorneys' fees are reserved for determination by the court at a later date.

G. <u>Dispute Resolution</u>.

Except as otherwise herein provided, in the event that there is a dispute with respect to facts relating to a possible violation of this Stipulation and Judgment, the Federal Civil Rules of Discovery shall apply before the parties are required to enter into the dispute resolution process.

Unless use of the dispute resolution process described below would cause undue delay or imminent harm to any party, the parties agree to engage in the following dispute resolution process, in good faith, prior to submitting a dispute arising under this Stipulation and Judgment to the court for adjudication:

- 1. The party identifying a dispute arising under this Stipulation and Judgment shall notify the other party as soon as practicable, in writing, of the alleged violation of the Stipulation and Judgment, and the remedial action demanded by that party.
- 2. The party receiving notice of the dispute shall have ten business days from receipt of the notice to respond in writing.
- 3. The response shall either describe the corrective action that will be taken and the timetable for implementation or shall explain the reasons why the responding party believes no remedial action is warranted.
 - 4. If the parties are unable to resolve the dispute as described above, the

party identifying the dispute shall obtain the services of a mutually agreed upon mediator to attempt to resolve the dispute as soon as possible. Costs of mediation shall be allocated by the mediator.

- 5. In the event either party is dissatisfied with the results of mediation, the dissatisfied party may submit the dispute to the court for resolution.
- 6. Nothing in this Stipulation and Judgment replaces the WCCW Grievance Procedure.

H. <u>Termination of Federal Court Jurisdiction</u>.

This Court has continuing jurisdiction to enforce the terms of this Stipulation and Judgment for four years following the date of its entry by this Court. Except as provided below, at the conclusion of this period the Court's jurisdiction shall terminate, this Stipulation and Judgment shall be vacated, and this case shall be dismissed.

Prior to the conclusion of the above period, Defendants may petition this Court for termination of the court's jurisdiction and dismissal. Prior to granting the petition for early termination and dismissal, the Defendants must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that they have substantially complied with their obligations under this Stipulation and Judgment.

Plaintiffs may move this Court for an order extending the Court's jurisdiction under this Stipulation and Judgment under the following conditions:

- 1. By no later than three years following the date of entry of this Stipulation and Judgment, Plaintiffs shall serve upon Defendants written notice of their intent to seek an extension; and
- 2. In the written notice described in paragraph (1) above, Plaintiffs shall identify with particularity the areas in which they allege Defendants have not

substantially complied with the conditions of this Stipulation and Judgment; and

- 3. Plaintiffs must file and serve a motion and supporting documents for extension of the Court's jurisdiction by no later than three years and six months following the date of entry of this Stipulation and Judgment; and
- 4. At the hearing upon Plaintiff's motion to extend jurisdiction, Plaintiffs must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that Defendants have not substantially complied with this Stipulation and Judgment; and
- 5. If the Court grants Plaintiffs' motion to extend the Court's jurisdiction under this Stipulation and Judgment, the Court may extend jurisdiction only so long as necessary for a specified period of time to be determined by the Court to allow Defendants to substantially comply with this Stipulation and Judgment. In addition, the Court shall:
 - a. Enter detailed findings that identify where Defendants have not substantially complied with this Stipulation and Judgment;
 - Enter an order that directs Defendants to cure such deficiencies by a date certain; and
 - c. Set a new date upon which federal court jurisdiction shall terminate, this Stipulation and Judgment shall be vacated, and this case shall be dismissed.

I. <u>Modification</u>.

The court may modify this Stipulation and Judgment only upon (1) the agreement of the parties with the approval of the Court; (2) or upon a motion to modify provided that the party seeking the modification demonstrates that a significant and

unforeseen or unforeseeable change in the law or in the facts warrants revision of this Stipulation and Judgment, and that the proposed modification is suitably tailored to the changed circumstances.

DONE INCOPEN COURT

WITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

RECOMMENDED FOR ENTRY



1	APPENDIX 1
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3	Areas to be addressed in standards for the delivery of health services at WCCW:
4	Administration of Health Services
5	Personnel Harlet Education
6	Health Education Emergency Services
7	Adulatory/Clinic Services — e.g., medical/dental, sick call Infirmary Services
8	Mental Health Services
9	Toilet and Bathing Facilities Infection Control
10	Isolation Management Examination Room
11	Treatment/Trauma Rooms
	Sterilization and Supply
12	Dietary and Food Service
13	Pharmacy Services/Medication Management Health Records System
44	Emergency Planning
14	Laboratory Services
15	Radiology Services
16	Continuous Quality Improvement
"	Environmental Health and Safety Training for Correctional Officers
17	Suicide Prevention
18	Intake Screening and Assessment
10	Prenatal Care/Pregnant Patients Dental Services (Pouting/Preventative)
19	Dental Services (Routine/Preventative) Gynecological Services (Routine/Preventative)
20	Training of Health Care Staff
21	Psychotropic Medications
22	