



SD-IL-0001-0010

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Preliminary Bibliography as of 11/17/98

I. Cases: The following are the cites for the published cases in the litigation. The title for all of these cases is People Who Care v. Rockford Board of Education, School District No. 205. As I mentioned earlier, I have not yet obtained from the court any of the unpublished opinions, etc. Finally, I assume that as my research progresses, there will be other cases that I will want to look to for comparison.

1989 WL 197569 (N.D. Ill. Dec. 15, 1989)
1989 WL 197568 (N.D. Ill. Dec. 22, 1989)
1990 WL 25883 (N.D. Ill. Feb. 23, 1990), *reconsideration denied by*
1990 WL 53282 (N.D. Ill. Apr. 10, 1990), *and appeal dismissed by*
921 F.2d 132 (7th Cir. Jan. 2, 1991)
1990 WL 304277 (N.D. Ill. Jun. 19, 1990)
1991 WL 166960 (N.D. Ill. Jan. 14, 1991)
1991 WL 299102 (N.D. Ill. Jul. 23, 1991)
1991 WL 299104 (N.D. Ill. Sep. 12, 1991)
1991 WL 299105 (N.D. Ill. Oct. 4, 1991)
1991 WL 299103 (N.D. Ill. Oct. 21, 1991)
1992 WL 184297 (N.D. Ill. Jan. 31, 1992)
1992 WL 184301 (N.D. Ill. Jan. 31, 1992)
961 F.2d 1335 (7th Cir. Apr. 22, 1992), *rehearing denied by*
964 F.2d 639 (7th Cir. May 18, 1992)
1992 WL 184303 (N.D. Ill. May 22, 1992)
1992 WL 184295 (N.D. Ill. Jun. 16, 1992)
1992 WL 300998 (N.D. Ill. Oct. 13, 1992)
851 F.Supp. 905 (N.D. Ill. Feb. 18, 1994), *affirmed in part, reversed in part by*
111 F.3d 528 (7th Cir. Apr. 15, 1997)
68 F.3d 172 (7th Cir. Oct. 12, 1995)
1996 WL 364802 (N.D. Ill. Jun. 7, 1996)
90 F.3d 1307 (7th Cir. Aug. 1, 1996)
179 F.R.D. 551 (N.D. Ill. May 7, 1998)
150 F.3d 686 (7th Cir. Jul. 17, 1998)
153 F.3d 834 (7th Cir. Sep. 4, 1998)

II. Newspaper/Magazine Articles: These articles were turned up through Westlaw searches. The next task in this area is to find a source for the local Rockford, Ill. newspaper, which I assume would have many articles on the litigation.

Elizabeth Austin, "A River Knives Though It: Nature Split Rockford First, But It Has Taken A Desegregation Lawsuit To Truly Divide The City", *Chicago Tribune Magazine*, Sept. 27, 1998, pg. 10

Ron Grossman, "In North, Desegregation Still Unfinished Business", *Chicago Tribune*, May 17, 1994

"Discrimination Ruling Against Rockford Schools Approved", *Peoria Journal-Star*, Feb. 19, 1994

Linda Campbell, "US: School Bias is Rife in Rockford", *Chicago Tribune*, Jan. 14, 1993

"Judge: Rockford Schools Raised 'Discrimination to an Art Form'", *The State Journal-Register*, Nov. 4, 1993

Cathy Ward, "How One Man Took A School System To Court", *USA Today*, April 8, 1993

Casey Banas, "Rockford Backs Down On School Revamp Plan", *Chicago Tribune*, July 11, 1989

Tammy Williamson, "Illinois Judge Rules Against School District's Use of 'Tort Immunity Tax'", *Bond Buyer*, Nov. 13, 1997

Patricia Williams, "The Theft of Education", *The Nation*, May 19, 1997

Tammy Williamson, "Trends In the Region: Rockford, IL", *Bond Buyer*, May 14, 1997

"News & Views: Racial Segregation In Education As An Art Form", *Journal of Blacks in Higher Education*, Mar. 31, 1994

III. Law Review Articles: Westlaw searches turned up a number of articles that may be useful. There was a mix of cases studies and more general overviews of school desegregation law. I suspect that as I read through these, I may discover other sources to check out.

✓ David Armor, Facts and Fictions About Education In The Sheff Decision, 29 Connecticut Law Review 981, 1997

✓ Andrew Gold, In the Aftermath of Sheff – Considerations For A Remedy, 29 Connecticut Law Review 1043, 1997

✓ Michael Rebell & Robert Hughes, Efficacy and Engagement – The Remedies Problem Posed By Sheff v. O'Neill – And a Proposed Solution, 29 Connecticut Law Review 1115, 1997

✓ Angela Dickens, Revisiting Brown v. Board of Education: How Tracking Has Resegregated America's Public Schools, 29 Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems 469, 1996

Gary Orfield, Metropolitan School Desegregation: Impacts On Metropolitan Society, 80 Minnesota Law Review 825, 1996

Pedro Roguera, Ties That Bind, Forces That Divide: Berkeley High School & The Challenges of Integration, 29 University of San Francisco Law Review 719, 1995

Christine Rossell, The Convergence of Black and White Attitudes On School Desegregation During the Four Decade Evolution of the Plans, 36 William and Mary Law Review 613, 1995

Chris Hansen, Are the Courts Giving Up? Current Issues In School Desegregation", 42 Emory Law Journal 863, 1993

Maria Marcus, Learning Together: Justice Marshall's Desegregation Opinions" 61 Fordham Law Review 69, 1992

Joseph Henry Bates, Out Of Focus The Misapplication of Traditional Equitable Principles In The Nontraditional Arena of School Desegregation (A Case Study of Desegregation in Little Rock, Arkansas), 44 Vanderbilt Law Review 1315, 1991

James Liebman, Desegregating Politics: 'All-Out' School Desegregation Explained, 90 Columbia Law Review 1463, 1990

IV. Books: These books were located through Hollis searches. Due to time constraints, and the fact that a lot of these books were checked out (most of them were due back on Nov. 15th but had not yet been reshelfed), I have not had a chance to look at many of the books yet. I assume that some of the following will turn out to not be useful while others may lead me to look at some new sources.

Gary Orfield, Deepening Segregation In American Public Schools, 1997

Gary Orfield, Dismantling Desegregation, 1996

Gary Orfield, "School Desegregation After Two Decades", in Race In America: The Struggle For Equality, Herbert Hill & James Jones, eds., 1993

Charles Elliot Crockett, Legal and Historical Development Of American Magnet Schools and Student Admission Rights to Them, 1994

Dávid Johnson, ed., Minorities and Girls in School: Effects in Achievement and Performance, 1997

Brian Fife, School Desegregation in the 21st-Century: The Focus Must Change" 1996

Joseph Feldman, Edward Kirby and Susan Eaton, Still Separate, Still Unequal: The Limits of Milliken II's Educational Compensation Remedies, 1994

Sondra Aston Stave, Achieving Racial Balance: Case Studies of Contemporary School Desegregation, 1995

Brian Fife, Desegregation In American Schools: Comparative Intervention Strategies, 1992

Joseph Watias, Politics, Race and Schools: Racial Integrations, 1954-1994, 1997

David Armor, Forced Justice: School Desegregation and the Law, 1995

Barbara Jacobs, The Los Angeles Unified School District's Desegregation Case: A Legal History, 1989

Karen Armstrong, The Effect of Race on Ability Grouping, 1998

V. Interviews: Because of the previous lack of a phone, I have not yet tried to contact anyone to interview them about the case. There are a large number of lawyers who were involved at the litigation. Below I have listed the main ones, and many of the other lawyers were from the same law firms as the ones listed. In addition, I hope to try to speak with some of the leaders of People Who Care, individual litigants, the Special Master and other relevant parties.

For Plaintiffs:

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VI. Further Research: As I have mentioned above, there is more research I plan to do. This includes contacting the court to get unpublished decisions, special master's reports, progress reports, briefs and pleadings filed by the parties, etc. I also am going to try to find the Rockford newspaper and contact parties involved to interview. Finally, I plan to contact Professor Orfield about his Harvard Project on School Desegregation. Any further suggestions you might have would be appreciated.

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