# Case 1:11-cv-00790-JMS-KSC Document 1 Filed 12/28/11 Page 1 of 7 PageID #: 1 ORIGINAL

SHAWN A. LUIZ 6855 Attorney at Law 1132 Bishop Street Suite 1520 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Telephone: (808) 538-0500 Facsimile: (808) 538-0600 attorneyLuiz@msn.com

FILED IN THE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF HAWAII

at SUE BEITIA, CLERK

Attorney for Plaintiffs

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAII

EMMANUEL TEMPLE, THE HOUSE ) OF PRAISE; CARL E. HARRIS; ) LIGHTHOUSE OUTREACH CENTER ) ASSEMBLY OF GOD; JOE HUNKIN, ) JR.	CIVIL NO V11 00790 JMS K	3
Plaintiffs, )	COMPLAINT FOR	
, i	DECLARATORY AND	
vs.	INJUNCTIVE RELIEF; SUMMONS	
NEIL ABERCROMBIE, in his official )	SUMMONS	
capacity as Governor of the State of )		
Hawaii; LORETTA J. FUDDY, in her )		
official capacity as Director of Health of )		
the State of Hawaii; STATE OF		
HAWAII,		
)		
Defendants.		
Defendants.		
)		
,		

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF** 

NOW COMES the Plaintiffs, EMMANUEL TEMPLE, THE HOUSE OF PRAISE, CARL E. HARRIS, LIGHTHOUSE OUTREACH CENTER ASSEMBLY OF GOD; and JOE HUNKIN, JR. by and through their attorney, Shawn A. Luiz, Esq., and complaining of the Defendants, and alleges and says:

## **NATURE OF CLAIMS**

- 1. This is a civil action for declaratory and injunctive relief and attorney fees and costs. Plaintiffs bring this action under the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 U.S.C. § 1983, the 1<sup>st</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> Amendments to the U.S. Constitution to correct and remedy unlawful infringement of Plaintiffs' federal constitutional rights as citizens of the United States of America. The Hawaii State statute, Act 1, is unconstitutional in its present form. The STATE OF HAWAII, through its agents is attempting to infringe and interfere with the Plaintiffs' federal constitutional rights by enacting a state statute infringing on said rights. Alternatively, the statute has an adverse impact infringing and interfering with the Plaintiffs' federal constitutional rights by enacting a state statute infringing and interfering with said rights.
- 2. Plaintiffs seek a declaration from this court that the Defendants' acts, as more particularly set forth in this complaint, violates their rights under the foregoing constitutional provisions.

3. Plaintiffs further seek a permanent injunction, ordering the Defendants to cease and desist from continuing in the foregoing violations of law.

## **PARTIES**

- 4. Plaintiff EMMANUEL TEMPLE, THE HOUSE OF PRAISE is a Domestic Nonprofit Corporation whose purpose is to advance and promote the worship of God; to engage in and promote the study of the Holy Scriptures; and to advance the gospel of Jesus Christ. Plaintiff, CARL E. HARRIS at all times relevant to the matters alleged here, is a Bishop and Pastor of Emmanuel Temple, House of Praise and is a resident of Honolulu, Hawaii. Plaintiff LIGHTHOUSE OUTREACH CENTER ASSEMBLY OF GOD is a Domestic Nonprofit Corporation whose purpose is for religious purposes to worship the Lord, Sunday school, outreach program, day care, men & women ministry assoc.; JOE HUNKIN, JR. is a Pastor of Lighthouse Outreach Center Assembly of God and is a resident of Honolulu, Hawaii.
- 5. Defendants are the State of Hawaii as the principal and employer of its agents and employees; Defendant NEIL ABERCROMBIE in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Hawaii; As Governor of the State of Hawaii, Defendant NEIL ABERCROMBIE is the final decision maker who signed into law Act 1. Defendants at all times pertinent hereto, were and are located in the District of Hawaii. As a final decision maker, Governor ABERCROMBIE is ultimately

responsible for ensuring compliance with all applicable federal statutory laws, including but not limited to, the First Amendment, Due Process Clause to the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution, made applicable upon the states by the Fourteenth Amendment and other federal law referenced above.

- 6. LORETTA J. FUDDY is sued in her official capacity as Director of Health of the State of Hawaii. As a final decision maker, Director Fuddy is ultimately responsible for ensuring compliance with all applicable federal statutory laws, including but not limited to, the First Amendment, Due Process Clause to the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution, made applicable upon the states by the Fourteenth Amendment and other federal law referenced above.
- 7. At all times relevant hereto, the Defendants, and each of them, were operating under color of law, custom and usage of the State of Hawaii. Each of the Defendants is responsible, and liable, jointly and severally, for the events herein alleged, or in omitting to do those acts as legally required, in that individually and/or collectively, they have caused Plaintiffs a serious deprivation of their rights and serious injury. Each Defendant has acted throughout as an agent for each and all other Defendants.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

8. This Court has jurisdiction of the federal claims asserted here pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331; 28 U.S.C. § 1343; and 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

- 9. Declaratory and injunctive relief may be granted based upon 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202, and Rules 54, 57, 58 and 65 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 10. The unlawful practices complained of in this complaint occurred, and the records relevant to this matter are maintained and administered, within the District of Hawaii, and venue is proper within this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 (b).

## FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELATING TO ALL CLAIMS

- 11. On or about February 24, 2011, Governor Abercrombie signed into law Act 1.
- 12. Between August and November of 2011, a special task force pursuant to a House Resolution was convened to implement Act 1.
- 13. Neither Act 1 not it's implementing regulations exempts religious institutions, churches and houses of worship, clergy, officers and members from being subject to the injunctive relief provision and/or fine provisions of HRS 489.
- 14. Within the last 12 months, private individuals have already initiated complaints with the Hawaii Civil Rights Commission against churches and houses of worship for refusing to rent their facilities for same sex unions and/or marriage ceremonies.

- 15. The Hawaii Civil Rights Commission's pending investigations (1), have a chilling effect on Plaintiffs' free exercise of religion, and (2), compel Plaintiffs' to hire legal counsel to prepare legal defenses against imminent complaints and lawsuits for a guaranteed Federal Constitutional Right.
- 16. The actions of the Defendants described in this Complaint constitute willful misconduct. The Defendants have acted wrongfully, oppressively, or with malice, which evidences a spirit of discrimination or criminal indifference to civil obligations.
- 17. The actions of the Defendants as described in this Complaint were intentional and unreasonable. Alternatively, Act 1 has a disparate impact on churches and houses of worship.
- 18. This is a cause of action arising at all times in accordance with 42 U.S.C § 1983 and the First; Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution.
- 19. Defendants' actions violate Plaintiffs' rights under the First
  Amendment; Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment to the United States
  Constitution that are made applicable to the states by the Fourteenth Amendment.
  These violations are actionable under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiffs were entitled to freedom of speech, association and religious liberty; Plaintiffs are immediately subject to the imminent threat of Civil Rights Complaints upon Act 1 taking effect

on January 1, 2012; each of the Defendants has ratified the decisions of the other Defendants.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs demand judgment as follows:

- (a) Declaring that the acts and practices complained of here are in violation of the Plaintiffs rights as secured by Section 1983.
- (b) Preliminarily and permanently restraining and enjoining the defendants and their agents from any conduct violating the Plaintiff's rights as secured by Section 1983.
  - (c) For the recovery of costs and attorney fees as provided by statute.
- (d) For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just, fit and proper.

DATED: Honolulu, Hawaii, December 28, 2011.

SHAWN A. LUIZ

Attorney for Plaintiffs

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

### FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAII

EMMANUEL TEMPLE, THE HOUSE OF PRAISE; CARL E. HARRIS; LIGHTHOUSE OUTREACH CENTER ASSEMBLY OF GOD; JOE HUNKIN, JR.

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL CASE

Plaintiffs,

VS.

NEIL ABERCROMBIE, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Hawaii; LORETTA J. FUDDY, in her official capacity as Director of Health of the State of Hawaii; STATE OF HAWAII,

Defendants.

# **SUMMONS IN A CIVIL CASE**

TO: ALL NAMED DEFENDANTS

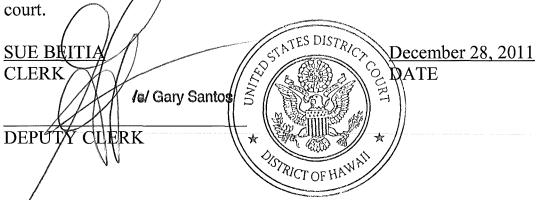
A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons upon you (exclusive of the day of service), or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Federal Rule Civil Procedure, Rule 12(a)(2) or (3)-you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

SHAWN A. LUIZ 6855 Attorney at Law 1132 Bishop Street Suite 1520 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Tel. (808) 538-0500 Fax (808) 538-0600

E-mail: attorneyluiz@msn.com

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You must also file your answer or motion with the



Civil Action No.

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (1))

This summons for (nan	ne of individual and title, if any)		
received by me on (date)	•		
☐ I nersonally served	the summons on the individual at	(nlace)	
- ,	the banning on the marriage at	on (date)	
	at the individual's residence or us		<b></b>
		f suitable age and discretion who resid	les there,
on (date)		ne individual's last known address; or	
☐ I served the summo	ons on (name of individual)		, who is
designated by law to a	accept service of process on behalf	f of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	
☐ I returned the sumr	nons unexecuted because		; or
Other (specify):			
My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00
I declare under penalt	y of perjury that this information i	s true.	
e:			
		Server's signature	
		Printed name and title	
		Server's address	

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

SJS 44 (Rev. 238); 1:11-cv-00790-JMS-KSC Document 1-2; Filed 12/28/11 Page 1 of 1 PageID #: 11 The JS 44 civil covershee and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This confine papers are required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.) DEFENDANTS I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Neil Abercrombie, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Emmanuel Temple, the House of Praise; Carl E. Harris; Lighthouse Outreach Center Assembly of God; Joe Hunkin, Jr. Hawaii; Loretta J. Fuddy, in her official capacity as Director of Health of the State of Hawaii; State of Hawaii (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Honolulu County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known) (c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Shawn A. Luiz, 1132 Bishop St., Suite 1520, Honolulu, HI 96813, Tel. No. 538-0500 II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant) (For Diversity Cases Only) ▼ 3 Federal Ouestion PTF DEF PTF DEF U.S. Government Citizen of This State Incorporated or Principal Place Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)  $\Box$  1  $\Box$  4  $\Box$  4 of Business In This State Incorporated and Principal Place ☐ 2 U.S. Government 4 Diversity Citizen of Another State 2 □ 2 5 D 5 of Business In Another State Defendant (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) Citizen or Subject of a 3 Foreign Nation □ 6 **D** 6 Foreign Country NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) FORFEITURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY OTHER STATUTES 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY 400 State Reapportionment ☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 610 Agriculture ☐ 120 Marine 310 Airplane 362 Personal Injury -620 Other Food & Drug 423 Withdrawal 410 Antitrust ☐ 130 Miller Act 315 Airplane Product Med. Malpractice 625 Drug Related Seizure 28 USC 157 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument of Property 21 USC 881 Liability 365 Personal Injury -450 Commerce ☐ 630 Liquor Laws PROPERTY RIGHTS 320 Assault, Libel & ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment Product Liability 460 Deportation & Enforcement of Judgmen 820 Copyrights 368 Asbestos Personal 640 R.R. & Truck 470 Racketeer Influenced and Slander ☐ 151 Medicare Act 330 Federal Employers' Injury Product ☐ 650 Airline Regs. ☐ 830 Patent Corrupt Organizations ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted О ☐ 660 Occupational 480 Consumer Credit Liability Liability ☐ 840 Trademark PERSONAL PROPERTY Student Loans 340 Marine Safety/Health σ 490 Cable/Sat TV (Excl. Veterans) 345 Marine Product 370 Other Fraud ☐ 690 Other 810 Selective Service LABOR ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment Liability 371 Truth in Lending SOCIAL SECURITY 850 Securities/Commodities/ of Veteran's Benefits 350 Motor Vehicle 380 Other Personal 710 Fair Labor Standards 861 HIA (1395ff) Exchange 355 Motor Vehicle 862 Black Lung (923) 875 Customer Challenge 160 Stockholders' Suits Property Damage Act 385 Property Damage Product Liability ☐ 190 Other Contract Product Liability 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 12 USC 3410 ☐ 730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability 360 Other Personal ☐ 864 SSID Title XVI 890 Other Statutory Actions & Disclosure Act □ 865 RSI (405(g)) ☐ 196 Franchise Injury 891 Agricultural Acts REAL PROPERTY CIVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIONS 740 Railway Labor Act FEDERAL TAX SUITS 892 Economic Stabilization Act 893 Environmental Matters ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation ☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff) ☐ 210 Land Condemnation 441 Voting 510 Motions to Vacate 442 Employment 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. or Defendant) o 894 Energy Allocation Act □ 220 Foreclosure Sentence □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment ☐ 871 IRS—Third Party 895 Freedom of Information 443 Housing/ Habeas Corpus: Security Act ☐ 240 Torts to Land Accommodations 530 General 26 USC 7609 Act IMMIGRATION ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability 444 Welfare 535 Death Penalty 900Appeal of Fee Determination 445 Amer. w/Disabilities 540 Mandamus & Other 290 All Other Real Property 462 Naturalization Application Under Equal Access ☐ 463 Habeas Corpus Employment 550 Civil Rights to Justice 446 Amer, w/Disabilities -555 Prison Condition Alien Detainee 950 Constitutionality of ☐ 465 Other Immigration State Statutes Other 440 Other Civil Rights Actions V. ORIGIN Appeal to District (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Judge from Transferred from 2 Removed from Original Remanded from ☐ 4 Reinstated or ☐ 5 ☐ 6 Multidistrict □ 3 another district Magistrate State Court Appellate Court Litigation Proceeding Reopened (specify) Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): 42 USC Section 1983 VI. CAUSE OF ACTION Brief description of cause: State enacted Act 1 which violates Plaintiffs' rights under First, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to U.S. Const. CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION VII. REQUESTED IN **DEMAND \$** CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes No No **COMPLAINT:** VIII. RELATED CASE(S) (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

APPLYING IFP

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT