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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CASENO CVO44762-

I,

COMPLAINT

CIVIL RIGHTSEMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION

(42 U.S.C. §§ 2000e, et seq.)

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

DIVERSIFIED PARATRANSIT, INC., PAUL'S YELLOW CAB d/b/a Yellow Cab, AND INLAND EXPRESS, INC.; and DOES 1-10 Inclusively,

Defendants.

NATURE OF THE ACTION

This is an action under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and Title I of the Civil Rights Act of 1991 to correct unlawful employment practices on the basis of sex, and race and to provide appropriate relief to Shunne M. Johnson ("Ms. Johnson"), and a class of similarly situated employees who were adversely affected by such practices. Jurisdiction of this Court is invoked pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 451, 1331, 1337, 1343 and 1345. Plaintiff U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (the "Commission") alleges that Ms. Johnson, and other similarly situated female employees were subjected to harassment due to their race (African-American). In addition, Ms. Johnson and other others.

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 female employees were subjected to sex harassment during their employment with Defendants, DIVERSIFIED PARATRANSIT, PAUL'S YELLOW CAB, d/b/a Yellow Cab, and INLAND EXPRESS, INC. ("Defendant Employers"), affecting the terms and conditions of their employment. Charging Party Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees were subjected to a hostile work environment perpetuated by both company management and Defendants' president and owner.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. Jurisdiction of this Court is invoked pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 451, 1331, 1337, 1343 and 1345.
- 2. This action is authorized and instituted pursuant to Section 706(f) (1) and (3) of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(1) and (3) ("Title VII") and Section 102 of the Civil Rights Act of 1991, 42 U.S.C. § 1981a.
- 3. The employment practices alleged to be unlawful were and are now being committed within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Central District of California.

PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff, the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (the "Commission"), is the agency of the United States of America charged with the administration, interpretation and enforcement of Title VII, and is expressly authorized to bring this action by Section 706(f)(1) and (3) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(1) and (3).
- 5. At all relevant times alleged herein, Defendant Employers, a California corporation, has continuously been doing business in the State of California, County of Los Angeles, and has continuously had at least 15 employees.
 - 6. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of Defendant

Employers, sued as DOES 1 through 10, inclusively, and therefore Plaintiff sues said Defendant Employers by such fictitious names. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend the complaint to name the DOE Defendant Employers individually or corporately as they become known. Plaintiff alleges that each of the Defendant Employers named as DOES was in some manner responsible for the acts and omissions alleged herein and Plaintiff will amend the complaint to allege such responsibility when same shall have been ascertained by Plaintiff.

- 7. It is further alleged on information and belief that the unnamed defendants in the complaint are mere alter egos of the Defendant Employers. The remaining defendants are properly named in the complaint.
- 8. All of the acts and failures to act alleged herein were duly performed by and attributable to Defendant Employers, each acting as a successor, agent, employee or under the direction and control of the others, except as specifically alleged otherwise. Said acts and failures to act were within the scope of such agency and/or employment, and each of Defendant Employers participated in, approved and/or ratified the unlawful acts and omissions by other Defendant Employers complained of herein. Whenever and wherever reference is made to any act in this Complaint by a defendant employer or Defendant Employers, such allegations and reference shall also be deemed to mean the acts and failures to act of each Defendant Employers acting individually, jointly and/or severally.
- 9. At all relevant times, Defendant Employers has continuously been an employer engaged in an industry affecting commerce within the meaning of Sections 701(b), (g) and (h) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. §§ 2000e (b), (g) and (h).

STATEMENT OF CLAIMS

10. More than thirty days prior to the institution of this lawsuit Ms.

Johnson filed a charge with the Commission alleging violations of Title VII by

Diversified Paratransit. The Commission has issued a Letter of Determination

finding that Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees were subjected to

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unlawful employment discrimination based upon their sex/gender (female), and race (African-American)in violation of Title VII. All conditions precedent to the institution of this lawsuit have been fulfilled.

- The Commission alleges that, since at least 1995 and continuing to 11. the present, Defendant Employers has engaged in unlawful employment practices at its Southern California facilities throughout Los Angeles County, California, in violation of Section 703(a) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a) by subjecting Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees to harassment based upon their sex/gender (female), and race (African-American). Specifically, Defendant Employer repeatedly subjected Ms. Johnson, and other similarly situated employees to unlawful sex/gender harassment, and racial harassment in the form of verbal harassment directed at them, impacting the terms and conditions of their employment and creating a hostile working environment at Defendant Employers. Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees complained to Defendant Employers. Defendant Employers, however, failed to take immediate corrective, and preventative measures.
- Defendant Employers' owner, and company president is Brian Hunt. 12. Mr. Hunt is the proxy for Diversified Paratransit, Inc. and Defendant Employers.
- 13. The effect of the practices complained of in paragraph 11 above has been to deprive Ms. Johnson, and other similarly situated employees of equal employment opportunities and otherwise adversely affect their status as employees, because of their gender/sex (female), and race (African-American) under Section 703(a) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(a).
- 14. The unlawful employment practices complained of in paragraph 11 above were intentional.
- The unlawful employment practices complained of in paragraph 11 15. above were done with malice or with reckless indifference to the federally protected rights of Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees.

Employees were openly told on a frequent basis a variation of "All 'N's' are lazy" in reference to African-Americans, and equally derogatory statements directed at them due to their sex, female. The verbal harassment was frequent and varied depending on whether the harasser wanted to make a sexually derogatory comment about women or a racially derogatory comment about African-Americans.

- 16. As a direct and proximate result of the aforesaid acts of Defendant Employers, Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees have suffered emotional pain, suffering, inconvenience, loss of enjoyment of life, humiliation and damages, according to proof.
- 17. As a direct and proximate result of the aforesaid acts of Defendant Employers, Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees suffered a loss of earnings, and other pecuniary and non-pecuniary losses in an amount according to proof.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, the Commission respectfully requests that this Court:

- A. Grant a permanent injunction enjoining Defendant Employers, its officers, successors, assigns, and all persons in active concert or participation with it, from engaging in any employment practice which discriminates on the basis of gender/sex, and/or race.
- B. Order Defendant Employers to institute and carry out policies, practices and programs which provide equal employment opportunities for females, and African-Americans, which eradicate the effects of their past and present unlawful employment practices;
- C. Order Defendant Employer to make whole Ms. Johnson and other similarly situated employees by providing appropriate backpay and front pay with prejudgment interest, in amounts to be determined at trial, and other affirmative relief necessary to eradicate the effects of its unlawful employment practices,

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including, but not limited to, discrimination on the basis of gender/sex, and/or race.

- Order Defendant Employer to make whole Ms. Johnson, and other D. similarly situated employees by providing compensation for past and future pecuniary losses resulting from the unlawful employment practices described in paragraphs 10-16 above, in amounts to be determined at trial.
- Ε. Order Defendant Employers to make whole Ms. Johnson, and other similarly situated employees by providing compensation for past and future nonpecuniary losses resulting from the unlawful practices complained of in paragraphs 10-16 above, including, but not limited to emotional pain, suffering, inconvenience, loss of enjoyment of life, and humiliation, in amounts to be determined at trial.
- Order Defendant Employer to pay Ms. Johnson, and other similarly F. situated employees punitive damages for its malicious and reckless conduct described in paragraphs 10-16 above, in amounts to be determined at trial.
- Grant such further relief as the Court deems necessary and proper in G. the public interest.

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H. Award the Commission its costs of this action. 1 2 JURY TRIAL DEMAND The Commission requests a jury trial on all questions of fact raised by its 3 complaint. 4 5 June **2**0, 2004 Respectfully Submitted, 6 Dated: ERIC S. DREIBAND 7 General Counsel 8 JAMES LEE, Deputy General Counsel 9 **GWENDOLYN REAMS** 10 Associate General Counsel 11 U. S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION 1801 "L" Street, N.W. 12 13 Washington, D.C. 20507 ANNA Y. PARK 14 Regional Attorney 15 ELIZABETH ESPARZA-CERVANTES 16 Trial Attorney U. S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT 17 OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION 255 E. Temple Street, 4th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90012 18 19 20 BY: ÁNNA Y. PARK Regional Attorney 21 22 Attorneys for Plaintiff U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission 23 24 25 26 27 28